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Statement

The College of Pharmacy and Health Sciences commits to academic excellence, scholarship and service to humanity through the discovery and application of biomedical knowledge.

We facilitate and advance scholarship by offering innovative programs of study utilizing active learning approaches that are student-centered, outcomes-oriented and that inspire lifelong learning.

As compassionate healthcare professionals and scientists, we serve humanity through our dedication to excellence in health care and biomedical research. Building on a commitment to cultural diversity and benefiting from our metropolitan location and strategic alliances with the leading health care institutions, we strive to serve as effective leaders, good citizens and moral and ethical individuals.

We commit ourselves to the discovery, communication and application of biomedical knowledge as a critical component for the development of health care professionals and scientists. Through innovative basic, social and clinical research initiatives, we contribute to scientific knowledge, address contemporary health care issues and seek solutions to health care problems.

Our mission embodies the principles of the University's mission statement: to provide a quality education in an environment that is Catholic, Vincentian, Metropolitan, and Global.

Objectives

The College of Pharmacy and Health Sciences seeks to prepare students to meet the present and future demand for pharmacists, nurses, clinical laboratory scientists, radiologic technologists, and toxicologists to qualify them for their responsibility in matters of public health, to make them conscious of the opportunity to serve their fellow man, to emphasize the highly specialized professional service rendered to and for members of the other professions as well as to the public, to instill in the students an appreciation of the ever-changing character of the health professions, to provide an opportunity for broad general education and to inspire students to pursue

graduate study in specialized fields of interest.

The College of Pharmacy and Health Sciences has adopted the following Vision Statement: The College of Pharmacy and Health Sciences will be a nationally recognized model of distinctiveness for the preparation of exemplary healthcare providers dedicated to meeting the needs of all patients particularly the medically underserved in urban areas, distinguished scholars and leading researchers in the pharmaceutical and biomedical sciences.

The following areas are emphasized in our various programs:

Pharmacy (Pharm.D.) Program:

Goal 1: Demonstrate core competencies as they relate to the field of pharmacy

- Demonstrate the ability to think logically, analyze information, problem solve and make decisions
- Discuss scientific methods in a competent manner
- Demonstrate effective written and oral communication skills
- Demonstrate the application of information systems and integrated computer technologies in the practice of pharmacy

Goal 2: Demonstrate Practice Competencies

- Demonstrate patient-centered care in cooperation with patients and other members of the health care team
- Evaluate the legal, ethical, social, cultural, economic, and professional issues as related to patient specific care
- Participate actively in the drug use decision making process
- Manage and use resources of the health care system to promote health and provide, assess, and coordinate safe, accurate and time-sensitive medication distribution
- Demonstrate knowledge of informatics
- Collect, interpret, and analyze professional, lay, and scientific literature to disseminate accurate drug information and counseling to patients, their families or care givers, and other health care providers
- Design a patient-specific medication regimen including the selection of appropriate agent, dosage form, formulation, route of administration and/or delivery systems to improve therapeutic outcomes of medication use
- Determine, recommend, and monitor dose and dosing schedules by applying the principles of pharmacokinetics and pharmacodynamics
- Counsel patients effectively about their medication regimens in terms of efficacy and toxicity
- Monitor patients' progress effectively with regard to drug therapy
- Demonstrate the ability to successfully manage a patient-centered practice

- Demonstrate the ability to promote health improvement, wellness, and disease prevention in the community

Goal 3: Address issues of ethical behavior and social responsibility in pharmacy, critically and reflectively in accordance with the Vincentian Mission

- Identify the nature, range and scope of ethical considerations in pharmacy and relate the discussion to the principles of the "Oath of the Pharmacist"
- Describe situations that are ethically ambiguous and the actions you would take and relate the discussion to the principles of the "Oath of the Pharmacist"
- Demonstrate awareness and sensitivity to cultural diversity
- Explain continuing professional development.

Biomedical Sciences Program:

Development of critical thinkers with proficiency in scientific methods who are capable of meeting the evolving needs of the biomedical field;

Preparation of students for entry into medical and/or dental schools, other healthcare-related professional degree programs, as well as graduate programs (M.S. and/or Ph.D.) in biomedical/pharmaceutical sciences /pharmacy administration/public health

Provision of analytical skills and laboratory techniques routinely applied in biomedical and pharmaceutical research;

Development of students' written and verbal communication skills, which will enable them to formulate concise and accurate reports and to communicate with the scientific community;

Development of biomedical professionals who practice within a legal and ethical framework.

Clinical Laboratory Sciences (CLS) Program

Goal 1: Demonstrate basic knowledge of clinical laboratory sciences

Goal 2: Demonstrate competency in the biomedical sciences

Goal 3: Illustrate and apply the ethical principles of a laboratory professional

Goal 4: Demonstrate effective oral and written skills

Goal 5: Satisfy the objectives of the professional/clinical year

Goal 6: Demonstrate accuracy and precision in the performance of laboratory analyses

Radiologic Sciences (RAD) Program

Goal 1: Demonstrate clinical competency by mastering both the didactic and clinical portions of the program.

Goal 2: Exhibit professionalism and ethical conduct.

Goal 3: Effectively communicate in a

professional manner.

Goal 4: Demonstrate critical thinking skills to obtain quality diagnostic images while ensuring patient safety and comfort.

Toxicology (TOX) Program

Goal 1: Demonstrate competency in science and math

Goal 2: Demonstrate the application of fundamental competencies in toxicology

Goal 3: Demonstrate skills in the practice of toxicology

Goal 4: Apply knowledge and skills to the public understanding of toxicology

Nursing (NUR) Program

At the completion of the baccalaureate program the student will demonstrate:

Goal 1: Integrate knowledge, skills, and values from the liberal arts and sciences and professional nursing education to provide humanistic, safe, quality care (AACN Essentials, Domain 1: Knowledge for Nursing Practice and Domain 2 Person-Centered Care)

Goal 2: Apply knowledge and skills of organizational and systems leadership, quality improvement and patient safety in promoting safe, quality care for diverse patients across complex healthcare systems and environments (AACN Essentials, Domain 5: Quality and Safety).

Goal 3: Apply a systematic process consistent with professional standards and evidence-based practice to prevent illness and injury; promote, maintain, and restore client health (AACN Essentials, Domain 4: Scholarship for Nursing Discipline).

Goal 4: Demonstrate skills in using patient care technologies, information systems, and communication devices to facilitate delivery of safe and effective patient care (AACN Essentials, Domain 8: Informatics and Healthcare Technologies).

Goal 5: Advocate for financial and regulatory healthcare policies, processes, and environments that improve the nature and functioning of healthcare delivery systems and ethical and legal accountability in addressing healthcare issues (AACN Essentials, Domain 7: Systems-Based Practice).

Goal 6: Employ oral and written communication and interprofessional collaboration in providing safe, high-quality care to improve client health outcomes (AACN Essentials, Domain 6: Interprofessional Partnerships).

Goal 7: Promote individual and population health by assessing factors that influence health outcomes and apply culturally appropriate health promotion, management, and restoration strategies to diverse populations in a variety of settings (AACN Essentials, Domain 3: Population Health).

Goal 8: Demonstrate consistent application of the core values of the profession of nursing

and the standards of moral, ethical, and legal conduct (AACN Essentials, Domain 9: Professionalism).

Goal 9: Understand the scope of generalist nursing practice and apply its principles in clinical practice to diverse patients and populations across the lifespan in an ever-changing and complex healthcare environment (AACN Essentials, Domain 9: Professionalism).

General Entrance Requirements

16 High School Units or appropriate score on GED

English	4
History	1
Science	1*
Foreign Language	2
Mathematics	3
Electives	5

At least three electives must be from the academic grouping.

**While the above are basic admission requirements, it is required that students who intend to matriculate for the Pharm.D., CLS, Nursing, BMS and TOX degrees include Chemistry and Biology in their high school programs. High school Physics is also recommended.*

Admission Requirements

No student who, because of academic or disciplinary reasons, has been dismissed from or has been placed on probation in another school is eligible for admission to the College of Pharmacy and Health Sciences.

Admission to the Pharm.D. program is highly competitive and admission and scholarship criteria are determined each year on the strength of the applicant pool. In addition to the academic transcript, all students must submit two letters of recommendation (one must be from a science or math teacher), complete an essay of 250 words, submit an extracurricular activities report, and a signed copy of the program's Technical Standards. Standardized tests (SAT/ACT) are optional.

Candidates for admission to the pharmacy program must be at least 16 years of age and must be graduates of a four-year accredited secondary school.

For admission into the BMS and Nursing program the following requirements must be met:

- Official high school transcript(s) with one biology course and one chemistry course
- High school GPA > 90%
- Official standardized test scores: Minimum SAT score > 1070, or ACT equivalent

Admission of Transfer Students to Advanced Standing

Transfer applicants are admitted to the Pharm.D. on a space-available basis only. Internal or external

transfer applicants must complete an in-person interview.

A student transferring from another college or university must present the following:

1. A statement of honorable withdrawal.
2. An official transcript of high school and college records.
3. A marked copy of the catalog of the college or university attending showing courses for which credits are sought.

Transfer students must meet all programmatic requirements under liberal arts and sciences.

Candidates for the Clinical Laboratory Sciences, Radiologic Sciences, Biomedical Sciences and Toxicology must meet the University requirements for Admission to Advanced Standing. Only credit for comparable courses in the pre-professional sequence will be granted. No transfer credit is allowed for professional courses.

Currently, transfer students to Nursing are not considered.

Degrees, Majors, and Minors Available

Doctor of Pharmacy Program

The entry-level Doctor of Pharmacy (Pharm.D.) degree is designed to develop students into competent pharmacists who possess the knowledge and skills needed to provide the highest quality of patient-centered medication therapy management. This curriculum provides students with a strong foundation in the liberal arts and sciences that is consistent with a strong academic program of study. The program is configured as a six-year course of study that admits students directly into the major and incorporates the pre-pharmacy curriculum. Professional pharmacy coursework is introduced early in the program to increase the students' awareness of their chosen profession. The final four years concentrate on integrating basic and applied pharmaceutical, administrative and clinical sciences in the classroom, lab and practice settings. The curriculum employs an integrated approach to learning, and stresses the application of knowledge that is patient specific and focused.

Graduates of this program are prepared to meet the challenges associated with becoming an effective practicing pharmacist and serve as experts in drug therapy to improve the use of medication for diverse populations.

Technical standards, as distinguished from academic standards, refer to the minimum cognitive, professional and behavioral abilities required for a student to satisfactorily complete of all essential aspects of the curriculum. To successfully progress in and ultimately complete the didactic, laboratory and experiential components of the Doctor of Pharmacy program, students must understand these qualifications. All students will be required to read and sign the technical standards document to indicate they understand these qualifications. The signed document will be kept as a permanent part of the student's record.

Clinical Laboratory Sciences Program

This four-year program leading to a Bachelor of Science with a major in Clinical Laboratory Sciences degree consists of three years of pre-professional instruction. The senior (professional) year of the program, accredited by NAACLS (National Accrediting Agency for Clinical Laboratory Sciences), provides didactic instruction in all areas of laboratory medicine concurrently with clinical rotations at the University's affiliates.

Technical standards, as distinguished from academic standards, refer to the minimum cognitive, professional and behavioral abilities required for a student to satisfactorily complete all the essential aspects of the curriculum

Radiologic Sciences Program

The Bachelor of Science in Radiologic Sciences is designed to prepare students for a career as a radiologic technologist. The curriculum is designed to develop and enhance effective communication skills, technical skills, and professionalism while inspiring excellence in practice. The junior and senior years of the program provides a balanced clinical education complimented with a didactic atmosphere conducive to fostering teamwork and self development to provide a foundation for academic and career advancement.

This four-year program consists of two years of pre-professional courses and two years of professional coursework at the Dr. Andrew J. Bartilucci Center and affiliate clinical sites.

Technical standards, as distinguished from academic standards, refer to the minimum cognitive, professional and behavioral abilities required for a student to satisfactorily complete all essential aspects of the curriculum.

All students will be required to read and sign the technical standards document to indicate they understand these qualifications. The signed document will be kept as a permanent part of the student's record.

Toxicology Program

Toxicologists work to protect human health and the environment from the adverse effects of harmful materials. Toxicology students take courses in chemistry, biology, physiology, and pharmacology in addition to diverse courses in toxicology. Students can participate in on-campus activities such as undergraduate research in faculty laboratories or become involved in the Toxicology Club.

The Toxicology Program is a four-year program providing a minor in chemistry. After graduation, students may be eligible for careers in biomedical or analytical laboratories as well as admission to post baccalaureate degree programs, (i.e. graduate school, medical school, dental school, physician assistant programs, etc.)

Biomedical Sciences

The Bachelor of Science degree in Biomedical Sciences is a four-year program which will provide an interdisciplinary academic program of study that will foster competencies in areas related to

biomedical sciences as well as core competencies in the liberal arts and sciences. Since the healthcare industry contains a wide range of professions, this program will prepare graduates to identify and address administrative, management, and policy issues within the healthcare industry. In addition, this program will prepare graduates for further education and training in clinical practices and advanced scientific research within the health sciences.

Nursing

The baccalaureate 4-year nursing program is designed for undergraduate students who have no previous experience in professional nursing. The program leading to a Bachelor of Science (BS) degree in Nursing will be a cumulative of 128 credits, 68 credits in Liberal Arts and Sciences and 60 credits in the major. The program is designed to prepare nurses to practice in complex healthcare systems and assume various roles: provider of care; designer, manager, coordinator of care; and member of a profession. The curriculum framework is designed to produce an entry-level professional nurse for generalist nursing practice. The program offers coursework in health assessment, nursing research, evidence-based practice, cultural competency, health promotion, nursing care through the lifespan with clinical, information literacy, therapeutic communication, nursing foundations, pharmacology, pathophysiology, community health, mental health, leadership and management, healthcare policy, quality improvement, safety, advocacy, informatics, preparation for the NCLEX-RN, and a clinical preceptorship. Nursing majors must maintain an overall GPA of 2.75 to remain in good standing in the program.

The Nursing program provides care and nurturance within the context of our Catholic and Vincentian tradition, rich in its perspectives of human dignity, freedom, justice, truth, and respect for the natural world. A Vincentian education provides students with a solid foundation for intellectual, spiritual, and professional growth. This traditional 4-year program is a licensure qualifying program open to applicants with good moral character and who have demonstrated academic ability. The curriculum provides a solid liberal education in the arts and sciences to provide a broad knowledge base from which to draw and apply to nursing practice as a responsible citizen. The energy created by faculty and students provide an enriching experience that responds to societal needs. The culture in the College of Pharmacy and Health Sciences stimulates curiosity and self-motivation to produce nurse leaders who are prepared to reach their highest potential personally and professionally within the broadest definition of community. The baccalaureate graduate understands and respects the variations of care, the increased complexity, and the increased use of healthcare resources inherent in caring for patients. The mission of the Bachelor of Science degree in Nursing Program carries out St. John's University's mission by educating

and preparing competent nursing graduates to provide evidenced-based, safe, quality nursing care in a diverse and dynamic global healthcare environment and to serve as collaborative leaders in the advancement of healthcare for individuals and populations. The program fosters lifelong learning and a spirit of inquiry.

Minors Approved for Pharmacy Students

Biology
Business
Chemistry
Critical Race and Ethnic Studies
Health and Human Services
Philosophy
Psychology
Public Administration and Public Service
Sociology
Social Justice
Theology and Religious Studies

Minors Available for Health Sciences

(Biomedical Science, Clinical Laboratory Sciences, Nursing, Toxicology, and Radiologic Sciences)

Business
Chemistry (not available for BMS)
Computer Science
Critical Race and Ethnic Studies
English
French
German
Government and Politics
Health and Human Services
History
Italian
Philosophy
Psychology
Russian
Sociology
Social Justice
Spanish
Theology and Religious Studies

Accreditation

The Doctor of Pharmacy degree program is accredited by the Accreditation Council for Pharmacy Education (www.acpe-accredit.org).

The Clinical Laboratory Science degree program is accredited by the National Accrediting Agency for Clinical Laboratory Sciences (www.naacls.org).

The Radiologic Sciences degree program is accredited by the Joint Review Committee on Education in Radiologic Technology (jrcert.org).

The **Nursing** degree program is registered and accredited by the New York State Board of Regents (NYSED) (<http://www.op.nysed.gov/programs/nursingaccreditation.html>).

Pass-Fail Option

This option is open only to health sciences students who are classified as sophomores or above and who have a current quality point index of at least 2.0. It is limited to one course per semester for a four-year degree program, the total during the three years, including summer sessions, may not exceed six courses. It may not be exercised in connection with major requirements or with courses being applied to a minor, including math, science, and professional courses. The quality point index will not be affected; however, a "Pass" will be credited toward the degree.

Application for the Pass-Fail Option must be made through UIS. A student may elect the Pass-Fail Option at any time during the semester up to and including the last date designated for withdrawal from class without academic penalty. Pharm.D. students do not have the Pass-Fail Option except in courses already designated as Pass-Fail.

Academic Standing

Academic standing for consideration of progression within each program, progression on probation, or dismissal for poor scholarship is based on review of each student's progress.

Pharmacy

Doctor of Pharmacy students must achieve an overall and a math/science/professional GPA of 3.0 or better to interview for progression into the first professional year (3rd year) of the program. All other students will be evaluated for eligibility on a case by case basis by the program's Subcommittee on Progression.

Once progressed into the first professional year (3rd year) of the pharmacy program, students may receive no more than three (3) letter grades below a C (years 3–6). If a student receives two letter grades less than C, the student will be placed on an academic success plan. If a student receives a fourth grade less than C, the student will be referred to the Doctor of Pharmacy Subcommittee on Progression and be subject to dismissal from the Pharmacy Program.

In addition, earning a letter grade less than C in any professional course will be considered an inadequate grade and will be treated as if the student failed the course (except for GPA calculation). Students will be required to repeat the course and will not be permitted to take courses for which the course with the inadequate grade is a prerequisite. Students who fail to receive an adequate grade (letter grade greater than C) after two attempts will be subject to dismissal.

Students are required to maintain an overall grade point average of 2.0 to remain in good academic standing and to graduate from the program.

All students must meet the program's

progression criteria in order to enter the professional years (years 3–6) of the Doctor of Pharmacy program. To be considered for progression, all students must attain a cumulative math/science/professional courses grade point average of 3.0 (letter grade of B) by the end of the second year. Additionally, all students must demonstrate satisfactory written and oral communication skills prior to entering the third year. The latter two criteria are mandated by the program's accreditation agency, the Accreditation Council for Pharmacy Education (ACPE). In order to meet this mandate, all pharmacy students will complete an in-person interview with two faculty members prior to the third year of the program. Students are also required to clear an annual criminal background check during their professional years in order to participate in the program's experiential learning activities. In the event that an evaluation reports a positive finding, the student will be reviewed by the Dean. If the offense prohibits the student from qualifying for a Pharmacy intern permit, he/she may be dismissed from the program.

A pharmacy major will be required to successfully complete a competency examination before beginning the advanced pharmacy experiential portion of the program.

Biomedical Sciences

Students must maintain a programmatic GPA of 2.0, and an overall GPA of 2.0. Students that fall below the minimum requirement will be placed on probation if the GPA is repairable in one semester. If a student is unsuccessful to increase the programmatic or overall GPA above the minimum requirement they will be recommended for dismissal.

Clinical Laboratory Sciences

Students are required to maintain a 2.30 overall GPA and a 2.30 math and science GPA for promotion within the major. For promotion into the clinical year, students are required to have a 2.30 GPA overall as well as in math and science. Students will be interviewed prior to progression into the clinical year. Students must repeat a course when it is next offered if the letter grade of C+ is not achieved. If a student unsuccessfully completes the repeated course or is unsuccessful in achieving a C+ in more than one course, the student will be recommended for program dismissal.

Students are required to maintain a C+ or greater in each course of the professional program in order to graduate.

Toxicology

Students are required to maintain a 2.30 overall GPA as well as in their math and science courses for promotion within their major each year.

Radiologic Sciences

Students must maintain a 2.30 overall GPA in the pre-professional courses each year to progress within their major. The 2.30 overall GPA is required for students to progress into the

junior and senior years of the Radiologic Sciences program. Students must pass an interview prior to entering the professional year as part of their progression process.

Within the junior and senior years, students must maintain an overall GPA of 2.30, earn a letter grade of C+ or greater in each didactic and clinical course, and adhere to the attendance policy to progress from semester to semester.

Nursing

The nursing program requires that students demonstrate knowledge and skills in the Liberal Arts and Sciences, including Mathematics, Natural Sciences, Social Sciences, History, the Arts, and basic communication, and in the use of information technology. Please note that the traditional 4-year program is a licensure qualifying program open to applicants with good moral character who have demonstrated academic ability by maintaining an overall GPA of 2.75 on a 4-point scale while in the nursing major.

Any student unable to maintain the above progression criteria will be put on nursing academic probation. Students on nursing academic probation should plan to retake a failed course the next time it is offered. Students must score a grade of B in a course that is repeated.

- Students must maintain a cumulative grade point average (CGPA) of at least 2.75 to progress through the nursing program and be eligible for graduation.
- While in the Nursing Program students are allowed to fail two science courses (CPHS, BIO, CHE) or one science and one nursing course or two nursing courses and allowed to retake a failed science or nursing course one time.
- A grade of B is required for a course that is retaken.
- The Nursing Program does not allow Pass/ Fail grades in nursing major courses unless specified in the course syllabus
- A student who receives a "C-" in a clinical nursing course may not progress in the nursing sequence. They must repeat the entire course, both didactic and clinical, the next time it is offered.
- Academic requirements include a grade of "C" or 75% in all nursing courses. Failure in a repeated or subsequent nursing course results in dismissal from the nursing program. The student must achieve a grade of "B" when a nursing course is repeated.
- A student may be dismissed from a nursing clinical course at any time, if, by consensus of the clinical instructor or the clinical coordinator, a student's clinical performance is deemed unsafe.

Regulations on Discipline

New York State law provides for suspension or revocation of a license to practice the healing arts if, among other things, an individual is convicted of a crime or is a habitual drinker or has been addicted to, dependent on, or a habitual user of narcotics, barbiturates, amphetamines, hallucinogens, or other drugs having similar

effects. In light of this statute, any student who, after appropriate procedures, is found to have violated University regulations and policies relating to drugs /alcohol may be subject to dismissal from the College or be required to undergo rehabilitation before continuing progress toward a degree.

Special Requirements for Experiential Programs

Students in the Pharmacy, Nursing, Clinical Laboratory Sciences, and Radiologic Sciences programs must complete annual criminal background checks and must complete Health Information Portability and Accountability Act (HIPAA) training.

Pharmacy students participating in experiential programs are required to have a medical examination, an immunization series, health, accident and sickness insurance. Some experiential sites may require other tests or documentation (i.e., urine drug testing). Experiential education requires attendance at off-campus sites. Travel and housing, if needed, are the responsibility of the student.

Additionally, these students must purchase malpractice insurance through the University, and must complete PHR 5000.

Pharmacy students may not take an elective or required didactic course concurrently with the advanced experiential courses.

In the Clinical Laboratory Sciences, Nursing, and Radiologic Sciences programs, students entering the clinical sites for the professional year(s) are required to have a medical examination, an immunization series, health, accident and sickness insurance for the duration of their professional studies. Some clinical sites may require other tests or documentation (i.e. criminal background check, urine drug testing). Additional requirements may be stipulated by the clinical sites. Clinical rotation requires attendance at off-campus sites. Travels, meals, and housing (if applicable), are the responsibility of the student.

Pharmacy, Nursing, Clinical Laboratory Sciences, and Radiologic Sciences program students must register at the University for each semester that they are at the clinical site and pay applicable tuition and fees.

Pharmacy Intern Permit

Upon completion of their first professional year, students are required to obtain a New York Pharmacy Intern Permit by submitting a form and fee directly to the State office.

All Pharmacy students must meet the State requirements for the intern permit. Failure to obtain a Pharmacy Intern Permit will exclude the student from participating in both introductory and advanced experiential components of the program.

Licensure and/or Certification

Professional licensure and certification requirements often vary from state to state. St. John's University has not determined requirements for individual states beyond New York. If you reside or plan to reside outside New York, you are strongly encouraged to contact the appropriate state licensing agency in that state to seek information and guidance before beginning the program.

Pharmacy

The Pharmacy program offered by the College of Pharmacy and Health Sciences meets the educational requirements for admission to state licensing examinations. Each state may require, in addition to academic work, a period of internship. When these and other requirements which have been established by the State and/or Federal Government have been met, the applicant is admitted to the state licensing examination. Successful candidates are granted a license to practice.

For information concerning the admission to the practice of pharmacy in New York State, write: New York State Board of Pharmacy in New York, 89 Washington Avenue, 2nd Floor, Albany, NY 12234.

Clinical Laboratory Sciences

The Clinical Laboratory Sciences program offered by the College of Pharmacy and Health Sciences meets the educational requirements of the Department of Education and has been deemed licensure-qualifying. Successful completion of the professional component of the Clinical Laboratory Sciences program allows the student to apply for admission to the American Society for Clinical Pathology (ASCP) MLS certifying exam.

Successful completion of courses leading to the BS degree and passing the ASCP certifying exam allow graduates to obtain a New York State Department of Education license to practice as a Clinical Laboratory Technologist.

Nursing

Graduates will be eligible to take the NCLEX-RN licensing exam and work as professional nurses prepared to practice with individuals, families, groups, communities, and populations across the lifespan in an ever-changing healthcare environment. Technical standards, as distinguished from academic standards, refer to the minimum cognitive, professional and behavioral abilities required for a student to satisfactorily complete all essential aspects of the curriculum. All students will be required to read and sign the technical standards document to indicate they understand these qualifications.

Radiologic Sciences Certification

The Radiologic Sciences program offered by the College of Pharmacy and Health Sciences meets the educational requirements for admission

to the American Registry for Radiologic Technologists (ARRT) certification examination in Radiography. Successful completion of courses leading to the BS degree and passing the ARRT certifying examination allow graduates to obtain a New York State Department of Health license to practice as a Radiologic Technologist.

The Academic Success Center (ASC)

Joseph V. Etzel, Pharm.D.

Associate Dean for Student Success

The Academic Success Center (ASC) was developed to provide academic support to enhance student success in the various programs offered on the undergraduate level of the College of Pharmacy and Health Sciences. Tutoring services are provided for discipline specific courses that may not be available through the services provided by University Learning Commons. Additionally, the ASC provides workshops and presentations on various topics pertinent to student success including time management, study skills, and test taking.

Affiliate Clinical Pharmacy Sites

Emily M. Ambizas, B.S. Phm., Pharm.D., MPH,

Assistant Dean for Pharmacy Experiential Education

Pharmacy Clinical Coordinators:

Philip McAvoy, B.S. Pharm., M.S., Pharm.D.

Frank Nania, B.S. Pharm., Pharm.D.

Andrea Watson, B.S. Pharm., Pharm.D.

(sites subject to change)

Accreditation Council for Medical Affairs

Academy of Managed Care Pharmacy
Acurity Inc.

AIDS Healthcare Foundation

Alliance Pharmacy

Allergan

American College of Clinical Pharmacy

American Pharmacist Association

American Regent, Inc. / Luitpold

Americare Pharmaceutical Services

Annadale Family Pharmacy

Aphroprx Pharmacy

Auburndale Pharmacy, Inc.

Avanti Health Care

Bay Ridge Rx Specialty Pharmacy

Belle Mead Pharmacy, Inc.

Belle Harbor Chemists

Bellevue Hospital Center

Best Care Pharmacy

Bethpage Pharmacy

BGB Communication, LLC

Bristol-Myers Squibb

Cardinal Health Nuclear Pharmacy Services

CareMed Pharmacy

Catholic Health Services
 CDM New York
 Centers for Disease Control and Prevention
 Cherokee Indian Hospital
 City Chemists
 Clinical Solutions Corporation
 Columbo Pharmacy
 Coney Island Hospital
 Cureatr Clinic, LLC
 CVS Health
 Delco Drugs
 Duane Reade
 Elizabeth Seton Children's Center
 Elmhurst Hospital
 FCB Health
 Fidelis Care New York
 Fleetwood Specialty Pharmacy
 Flushing Hospital Medical Center
 Food and Drug Administration
 Franhill Pharmacy
 Franklin Square Pharmacy
 Franwin Pharmacy
 Good Samaritan Hospital
 Gotham Health NYC Health + Hospitals
 Guardian Consulting Services
 Gurwin Jewish Nursing and Rehabilitation Center
 Hackensack Meridian Palisades Medical Center
 Halethorpe Pharmacy
 Harpell Chemists
 Havas Health and You
 Haymarket Media, Inc.
 HealthFirst Management Services
 Health Mart Pharmacy
 Health Smart Pharmacy
 HealthWhiz
 Hill Pharmacy
 HMH Pharmacy at Palisades
 Hospital for Special Surgery
 Jacobi Medical Center
 Jamaica Hospital Medical Center
 Jubilant Radiopharma
 Kaiser Permanente
 King Kullen
 Kings County Hospital
 Kings Park Pharmacy
 Larchmont Pharmacy
 LI Script
 Lincoln Medical Center
 Little Neck Drug Store
 Marben Pharmacy
 Meijer Specialty Pharmacy
 Memorial Sloan Kettering Cancer Center
 Mercy Medical Center
 Metropolitan Hospital
 Midtown Pharmacy
 Molina Healthcare
 Montefiore New Rochelle
 Montefiore Nyack
 Monter Cancer Center
 Mount Sinai Hospital
 Mount Sinai Health Partners
 Mount Sinai Hosptial Queens
 Mount Sinai South Nassau
 My CHS Rx
 Narayan Pharmacy
 Nassau University Medical Center
 Neergaard Pharmacy
 New City Pharmacy
 New Jersey Pharmacist Association
 New Victory Pharmacy
 New York City Poison Control Center
 New York Eye & Ear Infirmary of Mount Sinai
 NYC Dept. of Health and Mental Hygiene
 New York City Health + Hospitals
 New York-Presbyterian Allen Hospital
 New York-Presbyterian Columbia University Medical Center
 New York-Presbyterian Lawrence Hospital
 New York-Presbyterian Lower Manhattan Hospital
 New York-Presbyterial Morgan Stanley Children's Hospital
 New York-Presbyterian Queens
 New York-Presbyterian Weill Cornell Medical Center
 New York-Presbyterial Westchester Behavioral Health Center
 North Central Bronx Hospital
 Northport VA Medical Center
 Northwell Health Long Island Jewish Medical Center
 Northwell Health North Shore University Hospital
 Northwell Health Cohen Children's Medical Center
 Northwell Health Glen Cove Hospital
 Northwell Health Huntington Hospital
 Northwell Health Long Island Jewish Forest Hills
 Northwell Health Long Island Jewish Valley Stream
 Northwell Health Peconic Bay Medical Center
 Northwell Health Phelps Hospital
 Northwell Health Plainview Hospital
 Northwell Health Syosset Hospital
 Northwell Health South Oaks Hospital
 Northwell Health South Shore University Hospital
 Northwell Health Stern Family Center for Rehabilitation
 Northwell Health Geriatric Medical Group
 Northwell Health Physician Partners Rheumatology
 Northwell Health Sandra Atlas Bass Center for Liver Diseases
 Northwell Health Division of General Internal Medicine
 Northwell Health Division of Infectious Disease
 Novartis Pharmaceuticals
 Nuclear Diagnostic Products of LI
 NYHTC and HANYC Employee Benefit Funds, Inc.
 NYU Hospitals Center
 NYU Langone Hospital Long Island
 NYUPN Clinically Integrated Network
 Onco360 Pharmacy
 ONPOINT Pharmacies
 Palisades Medical Center
 Park Chemist
 Park West Pharmacy
 Perla Pharmacy
 PetNet Pharmaceuticals
 Pfizer, Inc.
 Phelps Memorial Hospital
 PQA (Pharmacy Quality Alliance)
 Precision Pharmacy of Bellmore
 Precision Compounding Pharmacy
 PRI Healthcare Solutions
 Price Chopper Pharmacy
 Project Renewal
 Queens Hospital Center
 Radioisotope Life Sciences
 Rite Aid Pharmacy
 Rockville Centre Pharmacy
 Rosebank Pharmacy LLC
 S and M Pharmacy
 Sagamore Children's Psychiatric Center
 Salzman Chemists
 Silver Rod Pharmacy
 Southampton Hospital
 St. Francis Hospital
 St. John's Episcopal Hospital
 St. Joseph Hospital
 St. Mary's Hospital for Children
 Stony Brook Infirmary Pharmacy
 Stony Brook University Hospital
 Stony Brook World Trade Health and Wellness Program
 Stop & Shop Pharmacy
 Sunrise Pharmacy
 Sunlight Pharmacy
 SUNY Downstate Medical Center
 Target /CVS Pharmacy
 The Brooklyn Hospital
 The Burke Rehabilitation Hospital
 The Institute for Family Health
 The Medicine Shoppe
 The National Association of Chain Drug Stores
 The Socio-Esthetician
 The University Hospital
 Thrift Drugs
 Town Drug & Surgical
 Town Pharmacy
 Town Total Compounding Center
 The University Hospital
 Total Care Rx
 Town Drug and Surgical Manhattan
 Town Drugs East Northport
 Town Total Compounding Center

Trinity Home
Twin City
VA Hudson Valley Health Care System
Valley Hospital Lukow Pavillion
Value Mart
Village Pharmacy (Queens Village)
Village Pharmacy of Syosset
Vivo Health Pharmacy
Walgreens Pharmacy
Wal-Mart Stores, Inc.
Walter Reed National Military Medical Center
Wayne's Pharmacy
Wegmans Food Markets, Inc.
Westchester Medical Center
West Hempstead Pharmacy
Woodhull Hospital
Wyckoff Heights Medical Center
Xcenda

Affiliate Clinical Laboratory Sciences Sites

Robina Colclough-Davy, B.S., M.S., MLS(ASCP)cm,
Program Director

(sites subject to change)

Flushing Hospital Medical Center
Jamaica Hospital Medical Center
Long Island Jewish Medical Center
New York Presbyterian/Queens
Northwell Health System Labs
NYU Langone Medical Center
NYU Langone-Long Island
St. Francis Hospital
True Tox Labs
Wyckoff Heights Medical Center

Affiliate Nursing Clinical Sites

Janina Galdamez, MPA,
Clinical Coordinator of Nursing

(sites subject to change)

New York Presbyterian/Queens
Memorial Sloan Kettering Cancer Center
New York City Health + Hospitals
Mount Sinai Health System
VNS Health
Catholic Health Services of LI
Blythedale Children's Hospital
Gurwin Health Care System
Little Neck Care Center
St. Mary's Hospital for Children

Affiliate Radiologic Sciences Sites

Jennifer G. Chiu, B.S., M.B.A., Ed.D.,
Program Director

(sites subject to change)

NYC Health + Hospitals / Elmhurst
NYU Langone Health System (NYU Grossman School of Medicine)
Lenox Hill Radiology & Medical Imaging Associates, PC
Kingsbrook Jewish Medical Center
Jamaica Hospital Medical Center
Main Street Radiology
Memorial Sloan Kettering Cancer Center
Montefiore Medical Center
New York Presbyterian/Queens
NYU Langone Hospitals

Endowed Scholarships, Awards and Honors

Through the generosity of our alumni, friends and benefactors, the College is fortunate to offer a number of endowed scholarships. Some of these endowments include the following:

Andrew J. Bartilucci Scholarship Award
Ann Paula Zero '63MT, '72GP Memorial Scholarship
Charles Husking Award
Christina Veal-Grega Scholarship
Dean's Health Science Excellence Award
E. Burke Giblin Award
John Colligas '38 Expendable Scholarship
Vincenzo J. Mantia Memorial Scholarship Award
Bangladeshi -American Pharmacists Association Scholarship
Carl Calcagni Endowed Scholarship
Carl and Ralph Martorana Award
Christina Fontana Entrepreneurship Scholarship
CVS Health Spanish-Speaking Scholarship
CVS Health Scholarship Award
Dr. Joseph V. Etzel Professional Development Award
Dr. Robert A. Mangione Endowed Scholarship Fund
Dr. Tanaji Talele Excellence in Medicinal Chemistry Scholarship
Duane Read Scholars Endowed Award
Facts and Comparisons Award for Excellence
Fernandez Family Scholarship
Harry and Mary Doukas Scholarship
Herbert J. and Patricia Marie Kett Scholarship
Keegan Schmidt Memorial Scholarship
Korean American Pharmaceutical Society Award
L.W. Frohlich Award
Lambda Kappa Sigma Award
Marion and Michael Mangione Memorial Scholarship
Mary-Beth Konecni Scholarship
Mary Jane Fay Pharmacy School Scholarship
Maya Babayev Mitzvah Scholarship
Michael and Alfred Seul Award
Natural Medicine Comprehensive Database Recognition Award

Mitchell S. Krauss Memorial Award
Pakistani-American Pharmacists Award
Phi Delta Chi Award
Raymond C. and Dorothy I. Schlotterer Memorial Education Fund
Rho Chi Academic Excellence Award
Sandy Irene and Family Awards
Scheer Family Endowed Award
Seung K. and Yi J. Yoo Endowed Scholarship Fund
St. Luke's/St. Giovanni Leonardi Award
Suzie R. and Vincent J. Franze Endowed Scholarship Fund
TEVA Pharmaceuticals Award
The John Family Beacon of Hope Scholarship
Walgreens Multilingual Scholarship
Walgreens Diversity & Inclusion Excellence Scholarship
Please contact the Office of the Dean for information regarding scholarship and awards.

Academic Student Organizations

Pharmacy Honor Society

The Beta Delta Chapter of the Rho Chi Society, the national pharmaceutical honor society seeking the advancement of the pharmaceutical sciences through encouragement and recognition of high scholarship and research, was established at St. John's University in 1954. Pharmacy students who have achieved fourth-, fifth-, and sixth-year status, who have a cumulative quality point index of 3.5 or better and are in the top 20% of the class are eligible for nomination to membership.

Pharmacy Leadership Society

The Xi Chapter of Phi Lambda Sigma, a pharmacy leadership society, seeks to promote the development of leadership qualities in pharmacy students. With the fundamental assumption that leaders are made not born, the Society encourages participation in all pharmacy activities, provides opportunities for leadership development, and aids in selecting those who may wish to identify and demonstrate their leadership abilities. Pharmacy students who have achieved fourth- or fifth-year status, who have a cumulative quality point index of 2.5 or better and who have been nominated on the basis of their demonstration of dedication, service and leadership in the advancement of pharmacy are eligible for membership.

Clinical Laboratory Sciences Honor Society

The Sigma Upsilon Chapter of the Lambda Tau, the national clinical laboratory sciences honor society, was established to recognize outstanding academic achievement among students, to develop a spirit of cooperation and unity among the students entering this profession, to encourage research and to help develop the professional character of the profession itself and

to interest other students in this profession. Juniors and seniors with a GPA of 3.0 or higher are eligible for induction into this honor society.

Radiologic Sciences Honor Society

The Epsilon Chapter of Lambda Nu, the National Radiologic Sciences Honor Society seeks to foster academic scholarship at the highest academic levels, promote research and investigation in the radiologic and imaging sciences, and recognize exemplary scholarship. Third and Fourth year students in the professional phase of the program with a professional GPA of 3.0 and higher and are nominated on a basis of their service and leadership are eligible for induction into this society.

Program Requirements

Entry Level Pharm.D.

(Minimum of 201 semester hours)

The faculty expressly reserves the right to make alterations in the curriculum consistent with the needs of the profession.

First Year

Fall Semester	Credits.
FYW 1000	3
THE 1000*	3
CHE 1110, 1111, 1112	4
MTH 1250	3
FYS 1000	3
PHR 1000	0
TOTAL	16

Spring Semester

ENG 1100*	3
THE SACRED TEXTS	3
CHE 1120,1121,1122	4
MTH 1260	3
PHI 1000*	3
CPP 1101	1
TOTAL	17

Second Year

Fall Semester	Credits.
Social Justice	3
PHI 2240* or THE 3300*	3
BIO 2000	3
CHE 1130, 1131, 1132	4
RCT 1005*	3
PAS 2301	1
TOTAL	17

Spring Semester

PHI 3000	3
PAS 2201	3
PHS 3504	3
PHS 2101	3
PHS 2201	4
PHS 2301	1
TOTAL	17

Note: *These courses will be taught both semesters.

Third Year

Fall Semester	Credits.
PHS 3601	4
PHS 3507	3

[PHS 3505	2]	2]
[PHS 3506	2]	2]
PAS 3301	3	3
CPP 3201	2	2
PHS 3602	1	1
PHS 3302	1	1
TOTAL	18	18

Spring Semester

PHS 3603	4	
[PHS 3508	2]	2]
[PHS 3509	2]	2]
PHS 3510	3	
CPP 3203	1	
PHS 3604	1	
PHS 3303	1	
Elective	2	
TOTAL	16	

Fourth Year

Fall Semester

[PHR 4105	4]	4]
[PHR 4109	3]	3]
[PHR 4110	3]	3]
PHS 4601	3	
CPP 4301	2	
PHR 4201	1	
TOX 5301	2	
TOTAL	18	

Spring Semester

[PHR 4107	3]	3]
[PHR 4111	3]	3]
[PHR 4112	4]	4]
PHS 4602	3	
PAS 4305	2	
PHR 4202	1	
CPP 4402	2	
TOTAL	18	

Fifth Year

Fall Semester

[PHR 5108	4]	4]
[PHR 5106	3]	3]
[PHR 5107	3]	3]
PAS 5202	4	
PHR 5201	1	
CPP 5301	3	
TOTAL	18	

Note: The bracketed courses will be taught sequentially.

Spring Semester

CPP 6101	3
CPP 6102	3
PHR 6101	2
Professional Elective	3
Professional Elective	3
PHR 5000+	0
TOTAL	14

Note: + Course required for APPE's.

Sixth Year

Fall Semester

APPE Rotations	12
CPP 5203	5
TOTAL	17

Spring Semester

APPE Rotations	15
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There are a total of nine Advanced Pharmacy Practice Experiences (APPEs) in the entry-level Doctor of Pharmacy Program. The rotations are divided in four-week blocks at three credits each. The rotations are as follows:

Required APPE Rotations

1. CPP 5413 Advanced Community Pharmacy
2. CPP 5414 General Inpatient Care
3. CPP 5407 Ambulatory Care Clerkship
4. CPP 5415 Focused Inpatient Care or CPP 5417 Ambulatory Care II or CPP 5418 Advanced Community II
5. CPP 5416 Health Systems Pharmacy

Elective APPE Rotations

1. CPP 5404 Elective Clerkship I
2. CPP 5408 Elective Clerkship II
3. CPP 5409 Elective Clerkship III
4. CPP 5410 Elective Clerkship IV

Clinical Laboratory Sciences

(Minimum of 138 semester hours)

The faculty expressly reserves the right to make alterations in the curriculum consistent with the needs of the profession.

First Year

Fall Semester	Credits.
FYW 1000	3
MTH 1250	3
CHE 1110/1/2	4
ALH 2101	2
THE 1000	3
FYS 1000	3
TOTAL	18

Spring Semester

FYW 1000	3
MTH 1260	3
CHEM 1120/1/2	4
BIO 2000	3
BIO 2001L	1
PHI 1000	3
TOTAL	17

Second Year

Fall Semester

CHEM 1130/1/2	4
PHS 3103	3
PHS 3104	1
PHY ELECTIVE	3
PHI 2240	3
LANG1 OR LAC1000	3
TOTAL	17

Spring Semester

SOC SCI ELECT	3
PHS 3105	3
PHS 2101	3
PHS 3101	3
PHI 3000C	3
LANG2/FINE ART/MUSIC	3
TOTAL	18

Third Year

Fall Semester

TOX 1401	3
TOX 1402	1
TOX 4413	3
TOX 4414	2
THE SACRED TEXTS	3
SPE 1000	3
TOTAL	15

Spring Semester

BIO 2280/1	4
BIO 3460/1	4
HIS 1000	3
SOCIAL JUSTICE	3
PHS 4204	3
TOTAL	17

Fourth Year

Summer Semester*

ALH 4140	2*
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Fall Semester

ALH 4148	3
ALH 4149	1
ALH 4153	2
ALH 4154	3
ALH 4155	4
ALH 4156	2
ALH 4157	2
TOTAL	17

Spring Semester

ALH 4150	2
ALH 4170	2
ALH 4163	2
ALH 4164	2
ALH 4165	4
ALH 4166	2
ALH 4167	2
ALH 4168	
TOTAL	17

* STJ summer tuition applies

Toxicology

(Minimum of 127 semester hours)

The Toxicology Program continues undergoing revision. The faculty expressly reserves the right to make alterations in the curriculum consistent with the needs of the profession.

First Year

Fall Semester

	Credits.
FYW 1000	3
MTH 1250	3
CHE 1210/11/12	5
FYS 1000	3
HIS 1000	3
TOTAL	17

Spring Semester

THE 1000	3
MTH 1260	3
CHE 1220/21/22	5
BIO 2000	3

BIO 2001L	1
TOX 1101	1
TOTAL	16

Second Year

Fall Semester

CHE 2230/31	5
PHS 3103	3
PHS 3104	1
PHY 1610/11/12	4
TOX 2403	3
TOTAL	16

Spring Semester

CHE 2240/41	5
PHS 3105	3
PHY 1620/21/22	4
PHI 1000	3
TOX 2202	1
TOTAL	16

Third Year

Fall Semester

TOX 1401	3
TOX 1402	1
TOX 3405	4
PHI 2240 or THE 3300	3
THE Sacred Texts	3
PHS 3101	3
TOTAL	17

Spring Semester

PHS 2201	4
PHS 2201	4
PHS 2301	1
TOX 3406	4
ENG 1100	3
General Elective	3
General Elective	3
TOTAL	18

Fourth Year

Fall Semester

TOX 4404	4
TOX 4405	1
TOX 4413	3
TOX 4414	2
Social Justice	3
TOTAL	13

Spring Semester

TOX 4403	4
TOX 4412	4
PHI 3000	3
General Elective	3
TOTAL	14

Radiologic Science

(Minimum of 128 semester hours)

The faculty expressly reserves the right to make alterations in the curriculum consistent with the needs of the profession.

First Year

Fall Semester

FYW 1000	3
FYS 1000	3
THE 1000	3
PHI 1000	3
SPE 1000	3
TOTAL	15

Spring Semester

ENG 1100	3
RAD 1101	2
MTH 1050	3
Social Science	3
HIS 1000	3
PAS 340	3
TOTAL	17

Second Year

Fall Semester

PHI 2240	3
LAC 1000 or Language I	
THE Sacred Texts	3
PAS 3401	3
PAS 4201	3
RAD 1110	3
TOTAL	18

Spring Semester

PHI 3000	3
Fine Arts/Music or Language 2	3
Social Justice	3
PAS 4202	3
RAD 1111	3
PHY 1360	3
TOTAL	18

Third Year

Fall Semester

RAD 1203	4
RAD 1206	4
RAD 1114	3
RAD 1127	1
TOTAL	12

Spring Semester

RAD 1207	4
RAD 1208	3
RAD 1115	3
RAD 1129	4
RAD 1128	3
TOTAL	18

Summer Semester*

RAD 1150	0
TOTAL	0

Fourth Year

Fall Semester

RAD 2105	3
RAD 2124	1
RAD 2127	3
RAD 2207	3
RAD 2208	4
TOTAL	14

Spring Semester

RAD 2109	4
RAD 2123	4
RAD 2132	3

RAD 2211 or RAD 2213	2
RAD 2128	3
TOTAL	16

*summer tuition may apply

Biomedical Science

(Minimum of 121 semester hours)

First Year

Fall Semester	Credits
BIO 1000	4
CHE 1210/1211/1212	5
FYS 1000	3
FYW 1000	3
TERM CREDIT:	15

Spring Semester	Credits
BIO 2000	3
BIO 2001L	1
CHE 1220/1221/1222	5
MTH 1260	3
THE 1000	3
BMS 1000	1
TERM CREDIT:	16

Second year

Fall Semester	Credits
CHE 2230/2231L	5
PHS 3103	3
MTH 1250	3
PHI 1000	3
SPE 1000	3
TERM CREDIT:	17

Spring Semester	Credits
CHE 2240/2241L	5
PHS 3104	1
PHS 3105	3
PAS 2500	3
HIS 1000	3
TERM CREDIT:	15

Third Year

Fall Semester	Credits
PHY 1610/11/12	4
BMS 2200/2201	4
PAS 3402	3
ENG 1100	3
BMS (PHS) elective	3
TERM CREDIT:	17

Spring Semester	Credits
PHY 1620/21/22	4
BMS 2400/01	4
Social Science Elective	3
PHI 2240 OR THE 3300	3
BMS (PAH) Elective	3
TERM CREDIT:	17

Fourth Year

Fall Semester	Credits
THE Sacred Texts	3
Social Justice	3
BMS elective*	3
BMS elective*	3
TERM CREDIT	12

Spring Semester	Credits
General Elective	3
PHI 3000	3
BMS Elective*	3
BMS Elective*	3
TERM CREDIT:	12

*BMS electives: PAS 2201, PAS 3401, PAS 3502, PAS 3503, PAS 4201, PAS 4202, PAS 4305, PAS 4501, PAS 4502, PAS 4503, PAS 3951, PAS 3952, PHS 2101, PHS 3101, PHS 4204, PHS 3951, PHS 3952, BMS 2300/01, BMS 2500/01, BMS 2600/01, BMS 2700, BMS 2800/01, TOX 1401/02, TOX 2403, TOX 3405, TOX 3406

Nursing

(Minimum of 128 semester hours)

The faculty expressly reserves the right to make alterations in the curriculum consistent with the needs of the profession.

First Year

Fall Semester	Credits.
DNY 1000	3
FYW 1000	3
BIO 2000	3
BIO 2001L	1
PHS 1100	3
PHS 1100L	1
NUR 1100	1
TOTAL	15

Spring Semester

THE 1000	3
ENG 1100	3
PSY 1003	3
PHS 3103	3
PHS 3103L	1
NUR 1000	3
TOTAL	16

Second Year

Fall Semester	Credits
PHS 3101	3
PHS 3105	3
PHS 3105L	1
PHI 1000	3
SPC 1000	3
Language 1 or LAC 1000 3	
TOTAL	16

Spring Semester

BMS 2400	3
BMS 2400L	1
NUR 2000	4
NUR 2100	3
HIS 1000	3
Language 2 or Fine Arts 3	
TOTAL	17

Third Year

Fall Semester	Credits
NUR 3000	5
NUR 3100	3
NUR 3200	1
NUR 3300	3

PHI 2240	3
MTH 1250	3
TOTAL	18

Spring Semester

NUR 3400	5
NUR 3500	5
NUR 3600	3
THE SACRED TEXTS	3
TOTAL	16

Fourth Year

Fall Semester

NUR 4200	5
NUR 4100	4
PHI 3000	3
SOCIAL JUSTICE	3
TOTAL	15

Spring Semester

NUR 4300	4
NUR 4400	3
NUR 4500	3
NUR 4600	2
NUR 4700	3
TOTAL	15

Pharmacy Course Offerings (PHR)

1000 Introductory Seminar for Pharmacy Students

This mandatory seminar course will introduce all new students to the activities, responsibilities and requirements for students enrolled in Doctor of Pharmacy Program. During this course, areas such as an overview of the curriculum, advisement, experiential and academic service learning, professionalism and legal and technical standards required for degree completion will be presented. *Completion of this seminar is required for enrollment in CPP 1101 in the Spring semester. Lecture. Credit: 0 semester hour.*

4105 Drugs and Infectious Diseases

Prerequisites: All courses of the first three years. This course is designed to instruct the student in the area of infectious diseases. Teaching emphasis will be a sequential method of instruction relevant to specific disease states to incorporate the areas of pathophysiology, pharmacology, medicinal chemistry, therapeutics, and self care therapies. This course will incorporate interdisciplinary instruction utilizing faculty from varied areas of expertise and experience. *Credit: 4 semester hours.*

4107 Drugs and Diseases of the Respiratory Systems

Prerequisites: All courses of the first three years. This course is designed to instruct the student in the area of respiratory disease. Teaching emphasis will be a sequential method of instruction relevant to specific disease states to incorporate the areas of pathophysiology, pharmacology, medicinal chemistry, therapeutics, and self-

care therapies. This course will incorporate interdisciplinary instruction utilizing faculty from varied areas of expertise and experience. *Credit: 3 semester hours.*

4109 Introduction to Drugs and Diseases

This course is designed to introduce the student to the patient evaluation process and the therapeutic management of special populations in select diseases of the skin, connective tissue, gout and glaucoma. Teaching emphasis will be a sequential method of instruction relevant to these disease states to incorporate the areas of pathophysiology, pharmacology, medicinal chemistry, and therapeutics (including self-care therapies). This course will incorporate interdisciplinary instruction utilizing faculty from varied areas of expertise and experience. *Credit: 3 semester hours.*

4110 Drugs and Diseases of the Cardiovascular/Renal Systems I

Prerequisites: All courses of the first three years. This course is designed to instruct the student in the areas of cardiovascular and kidney disease and electrolyte imbalances. Teaching emphasis will be a sequential method of instruction relevant to specific disease states to incorporate the areas of pathophysiology, pharmacology, medicinal chemistry, therapeutics, and self care therapies. This course will incorporate interdisciplinary instruction utilizing faculty from varied areas of expertise and experience. *Credit: 3 semester hours.*

4111 Drugs and Diseases of the Cardiovascular/Renal Systems II

Prerequisites: All courses of the first three years; PHR 4110. This course is designed to instruct the student in the area of cardiovascular and kidney disease. Teaching emphasis will be a sequential method of instruction relevant to specific disease states to incorporate the areas of pathophysiology, pharmacology, medicinal chemistry, therapeutics, and self-care therapies. This course will incorporate interdisciplinary instruction utilizing faculty from varied areas of expertise and experience. *Credit: 3 semester hours.*

4112 Drugs and Diseases of the Nervous System

Prerequisites: All courses of the first three years. This course is designed to instruct the student in the area of neurological and psychiatric disorders. Teaching emphasis will be a sequential method of instruction relevant to specific disease states to incorporate the areas of pathophysiology, pharmacology, medicinal chemistry, therapeutics, and self care therapies. This course will incorporate interdisciplinary instruction utilizing faculty from varied areas of expertise and experience. *Credit: 4 semester hours.*

4201 Pharmacy Practice Laboratory III

Prerequisites: All required third-year course work. Corequisites: PHR 4105; PHR 4109; PHR 4110; PHS 4601. This laboratory will integrate the didactic coursework of the Drugs and Diseases courses and Extemporaneous Compounding and provide the student the opportunity to apply data in a

simulated pharmacy setting. The student will assess patient findings, evaluate new prescription orders, and consider how these new orders will impact on current therapy, prepare the new order, and address any and all potential problems that are identified, and dispense the preparation to the patient. Additionally, students will learn to triage patients and assess the role of over-the-counter medications in light of other patient factors.

Laboratory: 3 hours. Credit: 1 semester hour.

4202 Pharmacy Practice Laboratory IV

Prerequisites: All required third-year course work; PHS 4601. PHR 4201 Corequisites: PHR 4107; PHR 4111; PHR 4112. This laboratory will integrate the didactic course work of the Drugs and Diseases courses and Extemporaneous Compounding and provide the student the opportunity apply data in a simulated pharmacy setting. The student will assess patient findings, evaluate new prescription orders, and consider how these new orders will impact on current therapy, prepare the new order, and address any and all potential problems that are identified, and dispense the preparation to the patient. Additionally, students will learn to triage patients and assess the role of over-the-counter medications in light of other patient factors. *Laboratory: 3 hours. Credit: 1 semester hour.*

5000 Cardiopulmonary Resuscitation Techniques and First Aid

This Standard First Aid course provides the student with the basic principles of cardiopulmonary resuscitation (CPR) and leads to CPR and first aid certifications. Certification must be obtained prior to the advanced experiential rotations. *Lecture: one 5-1/2 hour course. Credit: 0 semester hour.*

5106 Drugs and Diseases of the Endocrine and Reproductive Systems

Prerequisites: All courses of the first four years. This course is designed to instruct the student in the area of endocrine and reproductive disorders. Teaching emphasis will be sequential method of instruction relevant to specific disease states to incorporate the areas of pathophysiology, pharmacology, medicinal chemistry, therapeutics, and self care therapies. This course will incorporate interdisciplinary instruction utilizing faculty from varied areas of expertise and experience. *Credit: 3 semester hours.*

5107 Drugs and Diseases of the Gastrointestinal and Genitourinary Tracts

Prerequisites: All courses of the first four years. This course is designed to instruct the student in the area of diseases of the gastrointestinal and genitourinary tract. Teaching emphasis will be sequential method of instruction relevant to specific disease states to incorporate the areas of pathophysiology, pharmacology, medicinal chemistry, therapeutics, and self care therapies. This course will incorporate interdisciplinary instruction utilizing faculty with varied areas of expertise and experience. *Credit: 3 semester hours.*

5108 Drugs and Neoplastic and Associated Diseases

Prerequisites: All courses of the first four years. This

course is designed to instruct the student in the area of neoplastic disorders. Teaching emphasis will be a sequential method of instruction relevant to specific disease states to incorporate the areas of pathophysiology, pharmacology, medicinal chemistry, therapeutics, and self care therapeutics. This course will incorporate interdisciplinary instruction utilizing faculty from varied areas of expertise and experience. *Credit: 4 semester hours.*

5201 Biomedical Laboratory IV

Prerequisites: All courses of the fourth year; PHR 4202. Corequisites: PHR 5108; PHR 5106; PHR 5107. Demonstration and experimentation of basic principles of medicinal chemistry, pharmacology, Toxicology, and biotechnology. *Laboratory: 3 hours. Credit: 1 semester hour.*

6101 Basic Concepts and Clinical Application of Nutraceuticals

Prerequisites: All courses through the fourth year. This course will address the basic issues of development, modes of administration, efficacy, and marketing of nutraceuticals— foods or parts of foods and chemical components of foods, which provide medical benefits including the prevention and/or treatment of disease. In addition, vitamins, minerals, and other dietary supplements will be discussed in terms of their role in contributing to or maintaining health. The role and status of herbal products, nutritional supplements and naturopathy as alternative therapies to mainstream medicine will also be covered. *Credit: 2 semester hours.*

6103 Leadership Development in Pharmacy Practice

This professional elective course provides leadership, professionalism and political advocacy development for pharmacy students. Students explore how they can become better leaders and advocates of change within the profession. Through the use of interactive lectures, self assessment exercises and group projects, students gain an understanding of leadership theory and advocacy skills that will be applied to current health care and pharmacy practice issues. *Credit: 3 semester hours.*

6104 Critical Care

Prerequisites: All courses through the fourth year. This course focuses on the therapeutic management of patients in the critical care setting. Emphasis will be placed on the pathophysiology of acute illnesses as well as on rational treatment modalities and therapeutic drug monitoring of critically ill patients. Each of the disease states and pharmacotherapeutic topics discussed will be reinforced through the use of related clinical care studies. *Credit: 3 semester hours.*

Clinical Health Professions Course Offerings (CHP)

Tina Kanmaz, Pharm.D., Chair and Clinical Professor

As of September 2023 the Department of Clinical Health Professions has been separated into three distinct departments.

Department of Health Professions

Sandra Beysolow, M.S.Ed., PhD., Chair and Associate Professor Industry Professional

Department of Nursing

Francine Laterza, EdD, RN, PNP, CNE, Chair and Associate Professor Industry Professional

Department of Pharmacy Practice

Tina Kanmaz, PharmD, Chair and Clinical Professor

Objectives

The department seeks to provide students with the opportunity to acquire the knowledge, develop the attitudes and master the skills required for contemporary clinical pharmacy practice.

Lectures, utilization of the multi-media programs in the Resource Center, and individual and group conferences with faculty and preceptors give the student the opportunity to acquire the knowledge base required to be a drug advisor on the health care team.

By participation in health care settings throughout the curriculum and through interactions with patients, physicians, nurses, paraprofessionals and pharmacists, assistance is given to the student to develop the professional attitudes and acquire the communication techniques and skills that are prerequisites for health practitioners who wish to apply academic knowledge to practical situations.

Utilization of the Pharmacy Practice and Patient Assessment Laboratories and primary health care settings, including community pharmacies, allows the student to become familiar with the legal, administrative and clinical aspects of successful pharmacy practice. In addition, other clinical training sites are utilized as resources for student instruction in therapeutic drug monitoring, provision of drug information and patient interviewing and education. These include major metropolitan area medical centers, community hospitals and clinics, and institutions emphasizing the care of specific patient populations (e.g., pediatric, psychiatric, geriatric care).

Health Sciences Course Offerings (ALH)

Objectives

To provide a strong foundation in the basic allied health and the necessary tools to work in selected health sciences.

The following courses are ALH courses:

1201 Introduction to Health Care

Problems in the development of competency health services in the United States; characteristics of a profession; development of modern medical practice; medical terminology; consideration of the many health professions that form the health team. *Lecture, 2 hours. Credit: 2 semester hours.*

2101 Introduction Clinical Laboratory Sciences

Historical development of the clinical laboratory sciences profession. Introduction to the types of tests performed in a clinical laboratory. *Lecture, 2 hours. Credit: 2 semester hours.*

3220 Fundamentals in Clinical Laboratory Science

Pre-requisites: ALH 2101, BMS 2200/01, TOX 1401/1402. Co-requisites: ALH 3221L. This course will prepare students for their professional year and clinical practicum experiences. It will expose students to manual techniques, reagent preparation, instrumentation methods, sample handling and processing procedures used in various areas of the clinical laboratory. In addition, infection control, universal precautions, HIPPA, quality control, and clinical electives will be emphasized. *Lecture, 3 hours. Credit: 3 semesters hours.*

3321L Fundamentals in Clinical Laboratory Sciences Laboratory

Co-requisite: ALH 3220. This laboratory course will reinforce the theoretical knowledge acquired in didactic coursework. It will focus on the applications of manual techniques, reagent preparation, instrumentation methods, sample handling, and processing procedures used in various areas of the clinical laboratory. *Laboratory 3 hours. Credit: 1 semester hour*

4140 Transition to the Clinical Laboratory (CLS)

This course will introduce the student to the standards, functions, and procedures of clinical laboratory practice. The course will include the history of medical technology at this university, a history of the profession, HIPAA and safety regulations, spectrophotometry, quality control (including standards, controls, etc), universal precautions, the professional code of ethics, phlebotomy, and an introduction to hematology, microbiology, mycology, urinalysis, and immunohematology. *Lecture, 2 hours. Credit: 2 semester hours.*

4148 Clinical Bacteriology (CLS)

The various classes of antibiotics are introduced to the student. Different types of susceptibility testing using manual and automated methodologies are presented. Discussion of bacteria implicated in human infection is begun. Gram positive organisms such as Staphylococcus, Streptococcus, Corynebacterium and Bacillus are discussed both in diseases caused and identification methods used in the clinical microbiology laboratory. Discussion of Gram negative bacteria such as Haemophilus and Neisseria are also included. Discussion of the biochemical tests involved in the identification of the Enterobacteriaceae is begun. The application of these tests as a means to identify these organisms is presented. The diseases caused by these organisms is also included and discussed. Includes clinical practicum. *Credit: 2 semester hours.*

4149 Immunology for Clinical Laboratory Science (CLS)

This course is composed of the study of cellular and antigen-antibody reactions. Topics covered include the types of immunity and factors associated with immunologic disease. Antibody synthesis and function are introduced. Functions of the various cellular components are also discussed including T and B lymphocytes and plasma cells. Discussion will also include a description of various other types of nonspecific mediators of the immune system. An overview of molecular diagnostics is presented. The latest laboratory testing methods that aid in the diagnosis of bacterial, viral and parasitic diseases are presented to the students. Includes clinical practicum. *Credit: 2 semester hours.*

4150 Clinical Bacteriology and Virology (CLS)

This course covers in depth the biochemical identification of other Gram negative organisms such as nonfermenting Gram negative rods and Vibrio. Anaerobic organism's role in disease as well as identification is also covered. Less frequently seen organisms such as the spirochetes and Chlamydia are also discussed.

Mycobacteria and their differences in specimen processing, culturing, identification and staining are introduced. A brief review of clinical virology is also included. Discussion also includes application of molecular diagnostics to microbiology as well as immunodiagnosics that can be used to detect infectious diseases. Includes clinical practicum. *Credit: 2 semester hours.*

4153 Clinical Immunohematology I (CLS)

This course will begin with a review of the immunology as applied to Immunohematology such as antigens, immunoglobulins and blood antibodies. Also discussed are ABO and Rh typing and antiglobulin testing. Other major blood group antigens (Kell, Lewis, etc.) and rare blood groups (Colton, Diego, etc.) are introduced. Other topics include compatibility testing, crossmatching and antibody identification. Laboratory methodologies used in Immunohematology are also covered. *Includes Clinical Practicum. Lecture, 2 hours. Credit: 2 semester hours.*

4154 Clinical Hematology I (CLS)

This course is designed to present the students with the theory of blood and bone marrow formation and diseases related to these cells. The erythrocytic and leukocytic cell series are explored in relation to their development, maturation, function, and identification. Through the use of audiovisuals and microscope work, identification of each cell type is discussed and abnormal cells reviewed as to composition and related diseases. The course covers iron metabolism, absorption, transport, and storage. The synthesis of hemoglobin for both normal and abnormal varieties as well as electrophoresis and other identifying methodologies are explained and the various instruments used in the study of hematology are taught. Students are exposed to

all the various procedures the laboratories perform including the maintenance and troubleshooting of instrumentation. The mechanisms of hemostasis including blood vessels, platelets, and fibrinolysis are discussed. The structure of blood vessels and their relationship to hemostasis is covered. Platelet formation, maturation, and function will be discussed as well as qualitative and quantitative disorders. The course will include factors involved in the coagulation cascade and include tests used in the laboratory to diagnose disorders of hemostasis. The students will perform these procedures in the hospital laboratory. *Includes Clinical Practicum. Lecture, 3 hours. Credit: 3 semester hour.*

4155 Application, Analysis and Lab Practice in Clinical Chemistry I (CLS)

The course is designed to introduce the students to clinical chemistry theory and laboratory practice. It is the study of serum and other body fluids by biochemical analysis using the latest instrumentation for the test procedures. The course discusses laboratory calculations, principles of photometry; nephelometry, chemiluminescence, fluorometry and "tagged assays," electrolytes, trace elements and mineral metabolism. Principles of EIA, instrumentation concepts and discussion commonly used analyzers in the clinical lab are also presented. Classification of enzymes in relation to body organs, clinical significance of the test used and factors affecting the testing will be covered. Structure and function of lipids and lipoproteins, methods used to analyze these products will be examined. Cholesterol utilization and formation including HDL and LDL and triglycerides will be covered along with laboratory analysis. This course requires the students to perform all analysis on the instruments and analysis listed above.

Includes Clinical Practicum. Lecture, 4 hours. Credit: 4 semester hours.

4156 Urinalysis and Body Fluids I (CLS)

This course will address the structure and function of the kidney in its role in the formulation of urine. Routine urinalysis tests will be discussed for each analyte found in the urine specimen utilizing both manual and automated testing procedures. Metabolic disorders requiring special tests will also be covered. Kodachrome slides and CD-Rom will be used for the microscopic analysis of casts, cells, crystals and other miscellaneous particles seen in sediment. *Includes Clinical Practicum. Lecture, 2 hours. Credit: 2 semester hours.*

4157 Mycology and Parasitology I (CLS)

The course will introduce the student to the classification of those parasites that infect man. Preparation and examination of specimens will be discussed. Lectures will cover important parasites including the hemoflagellates such as Leishmania and Trypanosoma, trematodes infecting the intestine, liver-lung, and blood and cestodes. The student will also be introduced to the glossary of terms used in the examination of specimens for fungal agents. Specimen collection, media for the isolation of these agents, staining used for microscopic examination and special procedures will be discussed. Lectures

will cover those fungal agents that affect man including dermatophytes, superficial mycoses, and subcutaneous mycoses. *Includes Clinical Practicum. Lecture, 2 hours. Credit: 2 semester hours.*

4163 Clinical Immunohematology II (CLS)

This course will cover red blood cell platelet preservation, metabolism, and current trends in their use. Donor selection, processing and component preparation will be introduced. Also discussed is the HLA system, hemolytic anemias and transfusion therapy and reactions. New concepts in molecular biology, safety, quality control, and quality assurance will also be covered. *Includes Clinical Practicum. Lecture, 2 hours. Credit: 2 semester hours.*

4164 Clinical Hematology II (CLS)

The course will present to the students the various diseases of erythrocytes and Leukocytes to include all anemias, leukemias, lymphomas and other red cell and white cell disorders. Correlation between instrument results, microscopic analysis and medical information will enable the student to recognize and assess these conditions. Specific laboratory tests utilized for diagnosis of anemias and leukemias will be taught and results evaluated. Molecular detection and monitoring of hematologic malignancies will be presented in its use as a diagnostic tool for genetic/chromosome disorders. Students will perform and evaluate manual and automated Cell Profiles and differentials in the laboratory and compare the results obtained from each as well as all other procedures for special testing that is required of them. *Includes Clinical Practicum. Lecture, 2 hours. Credit: 2 semester hours.*

4165 Application, Analysis and Lab Practice in Clinical Chemistry II (CLS)

This course discusses the assessment of renal function, creatinine metabolism and renal control of acid-base balance and liver function tests for hepatitis, cirrhosis and other liver disorders, bilirubin metabolism and analytical aspects of liver enzymes and their relation to specific organs of the body. The chemistry and metabolism of proteins along with various testing methodologies are analyzed. Carbohydrate metabolic disorders; analysis and diagnosis are discussed. The testing and analysis of toxic and therapeutic drugs including investigation of toxic agents, antibiotics, cardiac medication, analgesics, antidepressants, heavy metals, drugs of abuse and related testing methodologies are presented. Clinical aspects of hormones and receptors are discussed along with the testing methods. Molecular diagnostics will be covered where applicable. *Includes Clinical Practicum. Lecture, 4 hours. Credit: 4 semester hours.*

4166 Urinalysis and Body Fluids II (CLS)

This course includes the study of the diseases of the kidney to include: Acute and Chronic Renal Failure, Nephrotic Syndrome, Glomerulonephritis, and Pyelonephritis etc. The various fluids of the body will be discussed such as Cerebral Spinal Fluid, Pleural, Peritoneal etc. All tests used to diagnose conditions related to these diseases will be covered. *Includes Clinical Practicum. Lecture, 2 hours. Credit: 2 semester hours.*

4167 Mycology and Parasitology II (CLS)

This course will continue the introduction of the student various parasites that infect man. Emphasis will be on protozoa including amoeba, flagellates, ciliates, and coccidia. Staining of clinical material and important characteristics for diagnosis will be discussed. Diagnosis of malaria and microfilariae found in the blood will also be examined. Intestinal and tissue nematodes will be included in this course. Continuation of important fungal agents will also be included. These include the systemic fungi, yeast and yeast-like organisms and the Actinomycetes. Lastly, contaminants will be discussed as possible causes of opportunistic infections and their identification in the laboratory. *Includes Clinical Practicum. Lecture, 2 hours. Credit: 2 semester hours.*

4168 Clinical Education, Management and Research (CLS)

This course will introduce the student to educational methodologies used in clinical laboratory science program. Topics covered include in-service education, continuing education and laboratory interdepartmental rotation. Teaching mechanisms, objectives and testing methodologies will be discussed. Students are exposed to the management including various agencies accrediting the laboratory, financial management and reimbursement, staffing, job analysis and the role of human resources in laboratory management. The basics of research as applied to the clinical laboratory will also be discussed. Topics will include research protocols, adherence to the protocols, data collection methods and analyzing of results of data obtained. *Lecture, 1 hour. Credit: 1 semester hour.*

4170 Advanced Seminar in Clinical Laboratory Sciences (CLS)

This course will prepare students for the transition to entry-level clinical laboratory technologists. It will expose students to information on both NY State licensure and the ASCP Board of Certification (BOC) examination application. In addition, job search strategies including resume writing, and interviewing preparation will be discussed. Published examination review sources and computer mock exams will be used as framework for students to practice and develop experience with analysis and synthesis of laboratory produced data. Case studies will be used to reinforce material taught in lecture. Students will also prepare a portfolio documenting their professional year. *Credit: 2 semester hours.*

Pharmacy Practice (CPP)

1101 Introduction to Pharmacy Practice

Prerequisite: PHR 1000. This course is designed to provide the student with an overview of the pharmacy profession and contemporary practice issue. Focus is drawn to analysis of the attributes of the pharmacy profession, expectations and realities of a pharmacy student and pharmacist, and the concept of pharmaceutical care. Also,

emerging and unique roles of the pharmacist on the health care team is discussed. Given on a Pass/Fail basis. Lecture. *Credit: 1 semester hour.*

CPP 3153 Introduction to Alternative and Complementary Medicine.

Prerequisites: CPP 1101 & PAS 2301. This course is intended to provide an introduction to the basic principles, indications, and philosophy of various alternative medicine modalities. In addition, it will provide an overview of regulatory/legal issues, equity issues related to access, how to obtain reliable information on alternative practices, ethical considerations and exploration of alternative modalities, and review the educational requirements of practitioners involved in these practices. *Credit: 2 semester hours.*

3154 Community Health Advocacy and Outreach

Prerequisites: All courses through the second year of study. This course explores the important role of pharmacists in community health. It provides a competency understanding of key concepts related to pharmacy initiatives for, and contributions to, patient advocacy, education and outreach. Students will work together on assignments and engage in various community outreach programs, emphasizing the value of pharmacists participation in community health interventions. *Credit: 2 semester hours.*

CPP 3155 Building Health Equity: Critical evaluations of structural inequity, racism and health outcomes.

Developing a historical and conceptual understanding of racism, privilege, and oppression at the interpersonal/professional, institutional, social, and cultural level are key to ensuring health care practitioners are equipped to serve an increasingly diverse population in a way that centers on equity and justice. We will be using Intergroup Dialogue as the pedagogical approach for students to engage these topics in this learning environment. We will also be using a critical social justice theoretical perspective that recognizes that society is significantly stratified (divided and unequal) along social group lines that include race, class, gender, sexual identity, and ability. Furthermore, critical social justice recognizes inequity as deeply embedded in the fabric of society (i.e. as structural), and actively seeks to change this dynamic. Using this framework, we will be centering race, racism and antiracism, as well as examine how other social identities (i.e. class, gender, sexual identity, and ability) intersect with race and ethnicity in our discourse to 1) decenter dominant narratives and surface counter-narratives; 2) disrupt hegemonic approaches to healthcare and healthcare delivery, and 3) analyze systemic oppression, its root causes and its impact on health, healthcare and healthcare delivery. *Credit: 3 semester hours.*

3201 Essentials of Pharmacy Practice

This course is designed to introduce the student to skills necessary to provide patient oriented pharmacy services. This course is designed to introduce the student to the essential skills necessary to provide patient centered care. This

course will discuss ethical, cultural, professional issues encountered in health care practice. *Credit: 2 semester hours.*

3203 Experiential Pharmacy I

Prerequisites: CPP 3201; PAS 3301. This course is designed to transition the student from didactic training to experiential training; to allow the student to apply the skills and knowledge acquired thus far to the process of prescription preparation and the practice of patient care. The major goal of this course is to foster professionalism within the student, towards their patients, other healthcare professionals, and the profession and to apply didactic knowledge. The student will work under the supervision of pharmacy preceptors from affiliated practice sites who will assist them in the growth of their patient care skills and to guide them through the experiential process. This course will introduce the student to the medication dispensing process, including patient medication profiles, to drug use reviews/ evaluations, and to patient counseling in accordance to state and federal regulations guiding pharmacy practice. The student will also be exposed to the administrative, financial, and clinical activities that pharmacists routinely perform during the practice of the profession. *Experiential Hours: Total 52 hours and one credit experiential hours (one four-hour day per week for 13 weeks) Credit: 1 semester hours.*

3951 Research in Clinical Pharmacy I*

Students participate in clinical research studies under the direction of clinical faculty. Permission for student participation must be obtained from a clinical faculty member prior to course registration. *Credit: 3 semester hours.*

3952 Research in Clinical Pharmacy II

(See 3951) *Prerequisite: CPP 3951.* Opportunity for students to continue clinical research activities or undertake additional projects. Same requirements as stated in CPP 3951 description. *Credit: 3 semester hours.*

4301 Drug Information and Laboratory

Prerequisites: CPP 3201; PHS 3508; PHS 3509. The philosophy and fundamentals of drug information practice and the application of drug information skills in the delivery of pharmaceutical care will be discussed. The student will acquire the basic skills necessary for the provision of drug information through lectures, homework, and laboratory project assignments in the areas of drug information retrieval, drug literature evaluation, and quality assurance. *Laboratory: 1 hour. Credit: 2 semester hours.*

4402 Literature Evaluation and Research Design

Prerequisite: CPP 4301. Literature evaluation and research design will provide the student with a basic understanding of appropriate research design and methodology, biostatistics, and reporting of results. The objective of this course is to provide the student with the skills and knowledge base to critically evaluate the

primary literature and understand the practical implications of such literature. *Credit: 2 semester hours.*

5203 Experiential Pharmacy II

Prerequisites: CPP 3203. This course will build upon Experiential Pharmacy I, transitioning and developing the skills of the student to become a more active participant in the healthcare delivery system for both the institutional and community settings. The goals of this course include continuing to develop professionalism within the student and applying the knowledge and skills gained thus far to the provision of patient care. The student, under the supervision of pharmacy preceptors from affiliated practice sites, will actively become involved in preparing prescriptions for the patient, utilizing and evaluating the patient medication profile, participating in quality assurance activities, and actively develop patient counseling skills. They will be exposed to all aspects of medication therapy management, including administrative, financial and clinical activities. *Experiential Hours: 208* hours experiential off-campus hours. Credit: 5 semester hours.*

**This is a longitudinal pharmacy practice learning experience. It will begin in fall of fourth year and must be completed by fall of fifth year. Scheduling of hours will be at the discretion of the pharmacy preceptor from the affiliated pharmacy practice sites and the student. A formalized schedule will be prepared by the College to assist with student scheduling.*

5301 Clinical Applications of Pharmacokinetics and Pharmacodynamics

Prerequisite: PHS 4602. This course is designed to explore prevailing topics in the areas of applied clinical pharmacokinetics, pharmacodynamics, toxicokinetics and include some aspects of special drug delivery systems. Application of advanced pharmacokinetic principles will be covered including examples of drugs and exhibit linear and non-linear pharmacokinetics. Clinically relevant pharmacodynamic principles will be covered. Principles and physio-chemical properties of drugs removed by extracorporeal systems will be discussed. *Credit: 3 semester hours.*

5404 Elective I Clerkship

Prerequisites: All required courses through fifth year and successful completion of the competency examination. This rotation will introduce the student to a specialized area of pharmacy practice. This area may be selected according to the student's interest or an area of medicine in need of further emphasis. This rotation may involve direct interaction with patients, may involve managerial aspects of pharmacy practice or research pertaining to pharmacy practice. *Credit: 3 semester hours.*

5407 Ambulatory Care I

Prerequisites: All required courses through fifth year and successful completion of the competency examination. The course is a required advanced pharmacy practice experience (APPE) designed to ensure student pharmacist preparedness for entry-level practice. This experience provides the student an opportunity to practice and enhance

skills relative to the application of utilizing the Pharmacist's Patient Care Process (PPCP) to patients in the ambulatory care setting. Students are expected to become active members of the healthcare team by monitoring patients' drug therapy, providing therapeutic recommendations, and counseling patients. Emphasis will be placed on pharmacist-patient relationships and collaboration in order to promote and deliver safe medication use. In addition, students will develop value based patient care plans, practice communication skills, and ensure an optimal patient care experience. The goal of this course is to provide adequate experience to enhance knowledge and skills acquired through didactic education and Introductory Pharmacy Practice Experiences (IPPEs) and apply them to direct patient care activities in an ambulatory care setting. *Credit: 3 semester hours.*

CPP 5408 Elective II Clerkship

Prerequisites: All required courses through the fifth year and successful completion of the competency examination. This rotation will introduce the student to a specialized area of pharmacy practice. This area may be selected according to the student's interest or an area of medicine in need of further emphasis. This rotation may involve managerial aspects of pharmacy practice or research pertaining to pharmacy practice. *Credit: 3 semester hours.*

CPP 5409 Elective III Clerkship

Prerequisites: All required courses through the fifth year and successful completion of the competency examination. This rotation will introduce the student to a specialized area of pharmacy practice. This area may be selected according to the student's interest or an area of medicine in need of further emphasis. This rotation may involve managerial aspects of pharmacy practice or research pertaining to pharmacy practice. *Credit: 3 semester hours.*

CPP 5410 Elective IV Clerkship

Prerequisites: All required courses through the Fall of fifth year and successful completion of the competency examination. This rotation introduces the student to a specialized area of pharmacy practice. This area may be selected according to the student's interest or an area of medicine in need of further emphasis. This rotation may involve managerial aspects of pharmacy practice or research pertaining to pharmacy practice. *Credit: 3 semester hours.*

5413 Advanced Community Pharmacy Practice I

Prerequisites: All required courses through fifth year and successful completion of the competency examination. This course is a required Advanced Pharmacy Practice Experience (APPE) designed to ensure student pharmacist preparedness for entry-level practice in a community setting. The experience provides the student the opportunity to practice and enhance their skills relative to the application of the Pharmacist's Patient Care Process (PPCP) to patients in the community setting. The learning

outcomes of the experience are concentrated in four aspects of community pharmacy practice: patient care through prescription processing, pharmacist-assisted self-care, immunization services, and the provision of Medication Therapy Management services. Other areas of practice that may be experienced include disease management, preventative health screening, prescription compounding, management, and/or other advanced practice activities. The goal of the course is to provide adequate experience to enhance knowledge and skills acquired through didactic education and Introductory Pharmacy Practice Experiences (IPPEs) and apply them in direct patient care activities in a community setting. *Credit: 3 semester hours.*

5414 General Inpatient Care

Prerequisites: All required courses through fifth year and successful completion of the competency examination. This course is a required advanced pharmacy practice experience (APPE) designed to ensure student pharmacist preparedness for entry-level practice in a general inpatient setting. The experience provides the student the opportunity to practice and enhance their skills relative to the application of the Pharmacist's Patient Care Process (PPCP) to patients in a general inpatient setting. Students are expected to provide this care in collaboration with the patient, their preceptor and healthcare providers. Students will utilize resources of the health care system to maximize therapeutic outcomes and medication use in a diverse inpatient population. Emphasis will be placed on pharmacist-patient relationships, team dynamics and collaboration in order to promote and deliver safe medication use, develop value based patient care plans, communication skills and ensure an optimal patient care experience. This experience is fundamental in developing the abilities outlined in the Doctor of Pharmacy Program Outcomes statement. The goal of the course is to provide adequate experience to enhance knowledge and skills acquired through didactic education and Introductory Pharmacy Practice Experiences (IPPEs) and apply them in direct patient care activities in a general inpatient setting. *Credit: 3 semester hours.*

5415 Focused Inpatient Care

Prerequisites: All required courses through fifth year and successful completion of the competency examination and successful completion of CPP 5414. This course is an advanced pharmacy practice experience (APPE) designed to ensure student pharmacist preparedness for entry-level practice in a focused inpatient setting. The experience provides the student the opportunity to practice and enhance their skills relative to the application of the Pharmacist's Patient Care Process (PPCP) to patients in the inpatient setting. Students are expected to provide this care in collaboration with the patient, their preceptor and healthcare providers. Students will utilize resources of the health care system to maximize therapeutic outcomes and medication use in a focused inpatient population. Emphasis will be placed on pharmacist-patient relationships, team dynamics

and collaboration in order to promote and deliver safe medication use, develop value based patient care plans, communication skills and ensure an optimal patient care experience. This experience is fundamental in developing the abilities outlined in the Doctor of Pharmacy Program Outcomes statement. The goal of the course is to provide adequate experience to enhance knowledge and skills acquired through didactic education and Introductory Pharmacy Practice Experiences (IPPEs) and apply them in direct patient care activities in a focused inpatient setting. *Credit: 3 semester hours.*

CPP 5416 Health System Pharmacy

Prerequisites: All required courses of fifth year and successful completion of the competency examination. The course is a required advanced pharmacy practice experience (APPE), designed to ensure student pharmacist preparedness for entry-level practice in a health-system pharmacy setting. The experience provides the student the opportunity to practice and enhance their skills relative to the application of the Pharmacist's Patient Care Process (PPCP) to patients in the health-system pharmacy setting. During this APPE, the student will experience the scope and functions of pharmacy administration in an integrated health care system. The student will work as an integral and collaborative member of the pharmacy management team. Throughout the rotation, the student will gain exposure to and an understanding of the responsibilities of Pharmacy Administration within a complex integrated health care system, including pharmacy operations, planning and project management, clinical pharmacy services and program development, quality assurance and improvement, the management of human resources, the management of financial resources, use of technology, and system-wide interdisciplinary issues. The goal of the experience is to enhance knowledge and skills acquired through didactic education and Introductory Pharmacy Practice Experiences (IPPEs) and apply them in patient care activities along with healthcare and other professionals. *Credit: 3 semester hours.*

5417 Ambulatory Care II

Prerequisites: All required courses through fifth year and successful completion of the competency examination and successful completion of CPP 5407. The course is an advanced pharmacy practice experience (APPE) designed to ensure student pharmacist preparedness for entry-level practice. This experience provides the student an opportunity to practice and enhance skills relative to the application of the utilizing Pharmacist's Patient Care Process (PPCP) to patients in the ambulatory care setting. Students are expected to become active members of the healthcare team by monitoring patients' drug therapy, providing therapeutic recommendations, and counseling patients. Emphasis will be placed on pharmacist-patient relationships and collaboration in order to promote and deliver safe medication use. In addition, students will develop value based patient care plans, practice communication skills, and ensure an optimal patient care experience.

The goal of this course is to provide adequate experience to enhance knowledge and skills acquired through didactic education and Introductory Pharmacy Practice Experiences (IPPEs) and apply them to direct patient care activities in an ambulatory care setting. *Credit: 3 semester hours.*

5418 Advanced Community Pharmacy Practice II

Prerequisites: All required courses through fifth year and successful completion of the competency examination and successful completion of CPP 5413. This course is a required Advanced Pharmacy Practice Experience (APPE) designed to ensure student pharmacist preparedness for entry-level practice in a community setting. The experience provides the student the opportunity to practice and enhance their skills relative to the application of the Pharmacist's Patient Care Process (PPCP) to patients in the community setting. The learning outcomes of the experience are concentrated in four aspects of community pharmacy practice: patient care through prescription processing, pharmacist-assisted self-care, immunization services, and the provision of Medication Therapy Management services. Other areas of practice that may be experienced include disease management, preventative health screening, prescription compounding, management, and/or other advanced practice activities. The goal of the course is to provide adequate experience to enhance knowledge and skills acquired through didactic education and Introductory Pharmacy Practice Experiences (IPPEs) and apply them in direct patient care activities in a community setting. *Credit: 3 semester hours.*

6101 Case Studies in Drugs and Diseases Issues in Pharmaceutical Care

Prerequisites: All courses through fourth year. This course is a patient case based interactive learning experience designed to strengthen the student's ability to provide pharmaceutical care. The cases discussed will cover particular therapeutic dilemmas or challenges and reflect current treatment guidelines. Emphasis will be placed on patient assessment and development of a pharmaceutical care plan. *Credit: 3 semester hours.*

6102 Prevention and Management of Drug Induced Diseases

Prerequisites: All courses through fourth year. A general understanding of adverse drug events including monitoring, evaluating, preventing, and managing these events will provide a basis for organ system specific drug induced disease issues. Drug activity effecting untoward biochemical enzymatic changes related to cellular, organ, and system functions will be explored. Topics to be emphasized will include blood dyscrasias, neurologic dysfunction, as well as undesirable drug effects on the gastrointestinal, hepatic, renal, dermal, and other systems. *Credit: 3 semester hours.*

6104 Geriatric Pharmacotherapy

Prerequisites: All courses through fourth year.
Corequisites: CPP 6101, CPP 6102, CPP 6103, PHR 6101. This course is designed to introduce the

student to the physiologic, pharmacologic, and sociologic aspects of aging. The course will focus on: 1) physiological and practical aspects of medication use in the elderly; 2) the pharmacist's role in geriatric care; and 3) the management of disease states and syndromes that predominantly occur in the elderly. The use of a case study format will allow the student to gain experience in designing and monitoring drug regimens for the geriatric patient. *Elective. Credit: 3 semester hours.*

6105 Contemporary Community Pharmacy Practice

Prerequisites: All courses through fourth year. This course will expose the student to contemporary issues in community pharmacy practice. The role of the community pharmacist in the provision of pharmaceutical care will be explored in depth. Particular emphasis will be placed upon the emerging function of the pharmacist as an ambulatory care provider and integral part of the health care team. *Elective. Credit: 3 semester hours.*

6106 Advanced Concepts in the Management of Allergy and Immunologic Diseases

Prerequisites: All courses through the fall of fourth year. This course is intended to facilitate the development of the skills and competencies necessary for the provision of pharmaceutical care to patients suffering from allergic and immunologic disorders. Contemporary issues in the pharmacologic and non-pharmacologic prevention and management of these disorders will be investigated in detail. Emphasis will be placed on patient assessment and the development of appropriate pharmaceutical care plans for both the ambulatory and inpatient settings. *Elective. Credit: 3 semester hours.*

6107 Pharmacotherapy of Autoimmune Disorders

Prerequisites: All courses through fourth year. This course is intended to facilitate the development of the skills and competencies necessary for the provision of pharmaceutical care to patients suffering from autoimmune disorders. The pathophysiology for each disease state will be reviewed along with the pharmacology and therapeutics for the drugs available for their treatment. Emphasis will be placed on patient assessment and the development of pharmaceutical care plans for patients suffering from autoimmune disorders. *Elective. Credit: 3 semester hours.*

6108 Pediatric Pharmacotherapy

Prerequisites: PHR 4105; PHR 4107. This course is designed to introduce the student to the field of pediatric pharmacotherapy, emphasizing the maturational process involved from the neonatal period into adulthood that influences drug therapy. The units of instruction are developed to prepare future pharmacists in understanding the dosing and use of drugs specific to the pediatric population. *Elective. Credit: 3 semester hours.*

6109 Comprehensive Management of HIV/AIDS

Prerequisite: PHR 4105. This course is intended

to facilitate the development of the skills and competencies necessary for the provision of pharmaceutical care to patients infected with HIV. The course is intended to review the pharmacologic management of HIV infection and associated AIDS indicator conditions. Emphasis will be placed on patient assessment and the development of pharmaceutical care plans for patients suffering from HIV. *Elective. Credit: 3 semester hours.*

6110 Advanced Topics in Infectious Disease

Prerequisite: PHR 4105. This course is designed to build and expand upon the principles of infectious diseases. A compendium of literature, studies, and guidelines in infectious diseases will be examined to obtain and in-depth knowledge of: pharmacodynamics of antimicrobial agents, the treatment of select disease states not covered by Drugs and Infectious Diseases (PHR 4105) and administrative methods to ensure optimal antimicrobial use. *Credit: 3 semester hours.*

6111 Pharmacotherapy of Psychiatric Disorders

Prerequisites: All professional courses through the fourth year. Students taking this course will learn advanced principles in the therapeutic management of psychiatric disorders. This course is designed to expand on the principles learned in the Drugs and Diseases course. The student will learn about special topics in the treatment of schizophrenia, major depressive disorder, bipolar disorder and anxiety disorders. Treatment guidelines as well as other factors influencing pharmacotherapy will be discussed. The didactic component of the course will be supplemented with active learning activities including case studies and student presentations. *Lecture, 3 hours. Credit: 3 semester hours.*

6112 Advanced Therapeutic Management of Oncology Patients

Prerequisites: All courses through the fourth year. This is an advanced-level course focusing on the therapeutic management of cancer patients. A competency list of oncology-related topics will be covered with a goal to develop advanced clinical skills and competencies necessary for pharmacists to provide care to cancer patients. This course is designed to improve independent and active learning abilities enabling students to advance their knowledge, understanding and skills in managing the complex clinical issues facing cancer patients. *Credit: 3 semester hours.*

6113 Advanced Education in Patients with Diabetes

Prerequisites: CPP 3201. This course is designed to provide students the opportunity to learn in-depth knowledge of diabetes through didactic and hands-on learning. A competency list of diabetes-related topics will be covered with a goal to develop advanced clinical skills and competencies necessary for pharmacists to provide advanced care and education to patients with diabetes. A service-learning component will be incorporated into the course. *Credit: 3 semester hours.*

6115 Veterinary Pharmacy

Prerequisites: All courses through Fall of 5th year.

This course is an asynchronous online elective designed to develop students' knowledge and skills in the area of veterinary pharmacy. It will explore the pharmacist's role in providing care for veterinary patients with a focus on special therapeutic considerations in veterinary medicine. Emphasis will be placed on appropriate medication selection for the prevention and/or treatment of common acute and chronic conditions affecting domestic animals. *Credit: 3 semester hours.*

6116 Vincentian Health Care: Caring for the Underserved

This course will demonstrate to students how health care professionals can apply the University's Vincentian mission in providing health care for the underserved/poor. The course will expose the student to the sociology of poverty and its impact upon illness and healthcare delivery. The special health care needs of the underserved/poor experiencing health disparities will be emphasized. The course will address the health care needs of poor patients, including homeless individuals, newly arrived poor immigrant groups and the working poor. The challenges that patients encounter attempting to access health care and medicine, and the challenges that health care professionals must overcome to provide care to poor patients, will be addressed. *Credit: 3 semester hours.*

6117 Pharmacist as an Immunization Provider

This course will prepare the student to actively participate in a pharmacy-based immunization program. It will provide a comprehensive overview of the role of the pharmacist as an immunization provider and prepare the student to apply the pharmacist's patient care process to immunization services. *Credit: 3 semester hours.*

Radiologic Sciences Courses (RAD)

The following courses are RAD courses:

1101 Introduction to Radiologic Sciences

An introduction to the field of radiology technology explains the guidelines of the program, developments of the field, organizational structure of the radiology Department and an introduction to the standards for radiographers promoting professional conduct. This course also includes basic radiation protection, the value of patient rights and the role of the radiographer. Introductory law, the elements of malpractice and cause for actions, employment issues, contracts, litigation and the radiographers responsibility to deliver healthcare that is free from bias will also be discussed. *Lecture, Credit: 2 semester hours.*

1110 Radiographic Human Structure and Function I

This course will acquaint the student on the structure and function of the human body.

Cells, tissues, organs, and organ systems will be described and discussed as components of their respective systems. Emphasis to physiology and clinical application will give the students a better understanding of anatomical concepts. *Lecture, Credit: 3 semester hours.*

1111 Radiographic Human Structure and Function II

This course is a continuation of Radiographic Human Structure and Function I. Students will complete their study of the human body and the organs within their respective organ system. Organs and systems will be described and discussed. Organs will be discussed as components of their respective systems. Organs and systems described will include the respiratory system, digestive system, urinary system, reproductive and fetal development system. Emphasis is placed on physiology and clinical applications to give the student a better understanding of the anatomical concept. *Lecture, Credit: 3 semester hours.*

1114 Radiation Physics and Imaging Equipment I

Prerequisites: All pre-professional courses. These courses provide the student with the knowledge of fundamental principles of mathematics essential for mastering radiographic physics, basic physics, mechanics, structure of matter, basic electricity, magnetism, electromagnetism, electrical physics, radiation physics, and basic x-ray circuitry. Production of ionizing radiation, interaction between x-rays and matter, aspects of the emission spectrum and radiation units of measurements are discussed. Radiographic equipment including the x-ray tube, fluoroscopy, and the imaging system as a whole will be discussed. *Lecture, Credit: 3 semester hours.*

1115 Radiation Physics and Imaging Equipment II

Prerequisites: All pre-professional courses and third year fall semester courses. These courses provide the student with the knowledge of basic electricity, magnetism, electromagnetism, electrical physics, radiation physics, and basic x-ray circuitry. Production of ionizing radiation, interaction between x-rays and matter, aspects of the emission spectrum and radiation units of measurements are discussed. Radiographic equipment including the x-ray tube, fluoroscopy, and the imaging system as a whole will be discussed. *Lecture, Credit: 3 semester hours.*

1203 Patient Care and Medical Terminology in Radiologic Sciences

Prerequisites: All pre-professional courses. This course provides students with the basic concepts of optimal patient care, including consideration for the physical and psychological needs of the patient and family. A focus will be on ethical and legal issues surrounding patient care. Routine and emergency patient care procedures are described as well as infection control and medical terminology. This course also includes an introduction to a word-building system and an

orientation to understanding radiographic orders and diagnostic report information, including abbreviations and symbols. The role of the radiographer in patient education and radiation protection is emphasized. Radiographic contrast agents and basic concepts of pharmacology will be discussed, as well as the basic techniques of venipuncture for the introduction of contrast agents and/or intravenous medications. *Lecture, Credit: 4 semester hours.*

1206 Radiographic Anatomy & Procedures with Lab I

Prerequisites: All pre-professional courses.

This course is designed to introduce the student to aging procedures with a focus on the radiographic anatomy and procedures of the thorax, abdomen and the upper extremity with consideration for pediatric, geriatric and trauma patients. Particular focus will be on how to distinguish between optimal and sub-optimal images and identify abnormalities related to any underlying pathology. Acceptable practices and principles are discussed and reinforced. Information will be reinforced through the use of active learning strategies such as, but not limited to, case studies, simulations and problem-based learning. *Lecture/Lab, Credit: 4 semester hours.*

1207 Radiographic Anatomy and Procedures with Lab II

Prerequisites: All pre-professional and third year fall semester courses. This course will focus on the radiographic anatomy and procedures of the lower extremity, pelvic girdle, vertebral column and bony thorax with consideration for pediatric, geriatric and trauma patients. A focus will be on the ability to distinguish between optimal and sub-optimal images and identify abnormalities related to any underlying pathology. Acceptable practices and principles are discussed and reinforced. Information will be reinforced through the use of active learning strategies such as, but not limited to, case studies, simulations and problem-based learning. *Lecture/Lab, Credit: 4 semester hours.*

1208 Medical Imaging: Principles of Radiographic Exposure and Digital Imaging

Prerequisites: All pre-professional and third year fall semester courses. This course is designed to familiarize students with the various imaging systems in radiography, including an emphasis on digital imaging. A comprehensive analysis of technical, procedural, and geometric factors as they relate to and influence the production of a radiographic image is provided. The impact of the aforementioned factors on radiographic quality and patient dose is emphasized. *Lecture, Credit: 4 semester hours.*

2105 Advanced Radiation Protection and Radiation Biology

Prerequisites: All pre-professional courses and third year professional courses. An advanced level course designed to address the need for radiation protection, biological effects of ionizing radiation. Patient protection, personal radiation monitoring, and radiation measuring instrumentation, as well as applicable state and federal laws are discussed.

The interaction of radiation on biologic systems, and their correlation with concepts studied in Physics, Biology, and Physiology. Acute and chronic effects of radiation are discussed. *Lecture, Credit: 3 semester hours.*

2109 Radiographic Anatomy and Procedures IV

Prerequisites: All pre-professional, third-year professional courses, fourth year fall semester professional courses. This course provides students with an understanding of the advanced imaging techniques required for producing image of specialized areas of the body. Anatomy, indications, specialty procedures, contrast media, equipment and positioning are discussed. Introduction to advanced imaging areas such as CT, MRI and PET scanning are discussed along with the advanced education requirements necessary for certification in these and other areas. Many of these examinations are done within the confines of the imaging department, but may not necessarily be routine diagnostic procedures. Specialized equipment and /or specially trained personnel may be involved in offering these services. Specialty exams discussed include Arthrography, Myelography, Venography, Central Nervous System including Angiography, and Hysterosalpingography with a brief introduction to cross-sectional anatomy *Lecture, Credit: 4 semester hours.*

2123 Pathophysiology with Film Review

Prerequisites: All pre-professional, third-year professional courses, fourth-year fall semester professional courses. Content is designed to introduce theories of disease causation and the pathophysiologic disorders that compromise healthy systems. Etiology, pathophysiologic responses, clinical manifestations, radiographic appearance and management of alterations in body systems will be presented. All necessary QA/QC equipment as well as state and federal guidelines will be discussed. *Lecture, Credit: 3 semester hours.*

2124 Introduction to Quality Assurance

Prerequisites: All pre-professional, third-year professional courses. Content will include discussion of the integration of federal and state standards, role, responsibility, monitoring maintenance, program evaluation, and establishing and maintaining a quality diagnostic radiograph. The student will be able to identify the importance of quality control in today's Radiology Department, and analyze how to enhance the imaging quality considering all the variables, and to discuss how effectively, the image quality can be tested and how to correct the problems. *Lecture, Credit: 1 semester hours.*

2132 Registry Review

Prerequisites: All pre-professional, third-year professional courses, fourth-year fall semester professional courses. The course is designed to prepare students for the American Registry of Radiologic Technology Certification exam and the New York State Licensing exam. This course will

provide students with an overall review of all classes taken in the previous two years of coursework in preparation for the certification exam. *Lecture, Credit: 3 semester hours.*

2207 Radiographic Sectional Anatomy

Prerequisites: All pre-professional courses, third year professional courses. This course will focus on gross anatomical structures and their location in axial (transverse), sagittal, coronal, and orthogonal (oblique) planes. Illustrations and anatomy images will be compared with Magnetic Resonance (MR) and Computerized Tomography (CT) images in the same imaging areas and levels. Emphasis will be placed on characteristic appearances of each anatomical structure as it appears in CT and MR images. *Lecture, Credit: 3 semester hours.*

2208 Radiographic Anatomy and Procedures with Lab III

Prerequisites: All pre-professional courses and third-year professional courses *Co-requisites: RAD 2127.* This course will focus on the radiographic anatomy and procedures for the various procedures related to the biliary system, gastrointestinal tract, urinary system and cranium with consideration for fluoroscopic studies, pediatric, geriatric and trauma patients. A focus will be on the ability to distinguish between optimal and sub-optimal images and identify abnormalities related to an underlying pathology. Acceptable practices and principles are discussed and reinforced. Information will be reinforced through the use of active learning strategies such as, but no limited to case studies, simulations and problem-based learning. *Lecture/Lab, Credit: 4 semester hours.*

2211 Introduction to Computed Tomography

Prerequisites: All pre-professional courses, third-year professional courses, and fourth-year fall semester professional courses. This course will provide an introduction to the basic understanding of the operation of computed tomography (CT) equipment. An overview of scanner components, data acquisition, digital imaging, image reconstruction, image analysis, image display and manipulation, and quality assurance will be provided. Current imaging applications will be explored and radiation protection will be emphasized. *Lecture, Professional elective, Credit: 2 semester hours.*

2213 Fundamentals of Mammography

Prerequisites: All pre-professional courses, third-year professional courses, and fourth-year fall semester professional courses. *Corequisites: RAD 2128.* This mammography course introduces students to the concepts necessary to perform a mammogram. The focus will be on theories and practices inherent in standard and mammographic positioning, compression, breast anatomy and physiology, imaging techniques for breast pathology, clinical image evaluation, digital image processing, quality assurance/quality control QA/QC of mammographic equipment and the Mammography Quality Standards Act and Program (MQSA) Federal guidelines. Professional elective, *lecture, Credit: 2 semester hours.*

1127, 1128, 1129, 1150, 2127, 2128, 2130 Clinical Education

Prerequisites: All pre-professional courses and previous semester courses. Corequisites: All professional courses in the semester. A well designed and developed competency based education at supervised clinical education sites. This provides the students with an active role in developing the skills required to deliver high quality imaging services. Objective competency evaluations are used for consistent methods of measuring student outcomes for each ARRT mandated part. Students will begin their clinical experience observing the technologist, and as they progress, and students have been tested didactically, they will work with direct supervision until competency has been achieved. After competency has been achieved the student may work under indirect supervision. *1575 hours total.*

Elective Courses

Professional elective courses are made available by several departments of the College of Pharmacy and Health Sciences.

Non-professional electives may be selected from the courses offered by other departments of the University, with the approval of the appropriate Dean.

Those contemplating medical, dental, law or graduate study after graduation are advised to consult the appropriate school bulletin, since specific courses may be required for admission. Elective credits may be utilized to satisfy these requirements.

Courses selected as electives must be approved in advance by the Dean of the College of Pharmacy and Health Sciences.

Nursing Course Offerings (NUR)

1000 Introduction to Transcultural Nursing

Prerequisites: NUR 1100. Corequisites: None. The purpose of this course is to explore and describe the evolution of nursing as a profession and how historical, cultural, and contemporary issues in nursing have impacted current nursing practice. Transcultural nursing is defined. This introductory nursing course enables students to begin developing an understanding of the professional nursing role. Core nursing concepts (caring, compassion, wellness, health promotion, disease prevention, therapeutic use of self) are integrated as the student learns about the complex nature of providing culturally competent nursing care of individuals and their families. Professional nursing conduct, appearance, image, and communication skills will be discussed. Professional standards of nursing practice, the Nursing Code of Ethics, holistic nursing practice, and nursing theory will be introduced. The course introduces the concept of health promotion as a framework for nursing practice within the healthcare delivery system. Opportunities to examine and implement health promotion programs on the individual

and community level are explained. Information seeking strategies in the health sciences will be discussed with emphasis placed on use of current evidence-based resources and use of APA formatting for required coursework and assignments. The Nursing Electronic-Portfolio is introduced. *Lecture, 3 hours. Credit: 3 semester hours, 3 credits.*

1100 Medical Terminology

Prerequisites: None. Corequisites: None. This hybrid course provides the student with basic medical language skills and definitions of medical terms used in nursing practice. The body's organization is presented, and students are encouraged to use terminology to "orienteer" through the body. The courseware provides excellent reinforcement in the form of lively interactive, self-guided online exercises and practice tests. Learning is enhanced by going beyond the scope of the text and inviting students to explore unique features within each body system and the associated terminology. This hybrid course is designed to be used with the textbook to provide a comprehensive course covering the essential word parts, terms, and abbreviations associated with safe nursing practice. Students identify and define a word stem, a prefix, a suffix, and technical terms with an emphasis on proper spelling, pronunciation and applications related to body systems. Students learn the terminology common to the basic steps of patient interactions: presentation, examination, diagnosis, and therapy. *Credit: 1 semester hour, 1 credit.*

2000 Health Assessment and Promotion

Prerequisites: PHS 1000; PHS 1000L; NUR 1000; PHS 3105; PHS 3105L. Corequisites: NUR 2100; BMS 2400; BMS 2400L. This hybrid course focuses on the theory and development of physical assessment skills and health pattern evaluation skills that are essential to culturally sensitive clinical judgments, therapeutic interventions, and achievement of desired health outcomes across the lifespan. Students obtain health histories, perform physical and psychosocial assessments, establish a database, and formulate initial nursing plans using the nursing process. The nursing process, diagnostic processes, and risk factors that lead to illness are discussed in relation to health promotion and disease prevention. Developmental aspects, sociocultural influences, health-illness perceptions, normal variations of health-status findings, and documentation are highlighted throughout the course. The laboratory portion of this course is designed to develop the health assessment and physical assessment skills that are necessary to professional nursing practice. Students become familiar with the use of assessment instruments through practice in a supervised on-campus laboratory. *Lecture, 3 hours. Lab, 1 hour. Credit: 4 semester hours, 4 credits.*

2100 Clinical Pathophysiology for Nurses

Prerequisites: NUR 1000. Corequisites: BMS 2400; BMS 2400L; NUR 2000. This course relates manifestations of disease, risk factors for disease, and the principles of pathology underlying illness and injury to therapeutic nursing interventions

and outcomes. Students gain an understanding of the progression of disease to identify the disease and implement treatment options for their patients across the lifespan. A systems approach is used to explore the interrelationships among pharmacology, pathophysiology, and the therapeutic goal of physiologic integrity from a nursing perspective. Human responses to disruption in selected functional health patterns which threaten the individual's level of wellness are explained. Objective and subjective manifestations of common health problems resulting from environmental, genetic, and stress-related maladaptation are assessed and analyzed. Assessment findings, diagnostic testing, and interventions for specific health problems are discussed. Pharmacologic treatments for specific health problems are explored. Students relate clinical manifestations of common diseases to the underlying pathophysiologic processes. A holistic perspective prepares students to provide individualized nursing care to the child, adult, and older adult populations. To help students "connect the dots," a series of high-fidelity simulations is integrated into the course. These simulations integrate content from assessment, pathophysiology, and concepts courses, allowing students to apply what they are learning to the care of a simulated patient. *Credit: 3 semester hours, 3 credits.*

3000 Fundamentals of Transcultural Nursing

Prerequisites: NUR 2000; NUR 2100. Corequisites: NUR 3100; NUR 3200; NUR 3300. This course is the first of a series of three medical-surgical and critical care nursing courses designed to prepare the baccalaureate student for professional nursing care of adults, elder adults and families through didactic and simulated experiences. This course provides an overview of the nursing concepts and the health concepts related to medical-surgical nursing. The scope and principles of emergency care and disaster preparedness will be introduced. Assessment and care of the patient with fluid, electrolyte, and acid-base imbalance will be examined. Students will learn the concepts of perioperative nursing care. Care of patients with infection or problems with immunity will be discussed. An emphasis will be placed on developing critical thinking skills and clinical judgement during simulation. Students will participate in acute medical simulation scenarios and demonstrate patient safety, medication administration, therapeutic communication, interprofessional collaboration, evidence-based practice and culturally competent nursing care. *Lecture, 3 hours. Lab, 2 hours. Credit: 5 semester hours, 5 credits.*

3100 Adult/Elder Nursing I

Prerequisites: NUR 2000; NUR 2100. Corequisites: NUR 3000; NUR 3200; NUR 3300. This course is the first of a series of three medical-surgical and critical care nursing courses designed to prepare the BSN student for professional nursing care of adults, elder adults and families through didactic and simulation experiences. This course provides an overview of nursing concepts for medical-surgical

nursing. Care of the patient with burns will be discussed. Alterations in nutrition, activity, rest and sleep, altered metabolic function, cognitive changes in the older adult will be discussed. Concepts of oncology nursing are introduced. Emphasis will be placed on developing critical thinking skills and clinical judgement during simulation. Students will participate in acute medical simulation scenarios and demonstrate patient safety, medication administration, therapeutic communication, interprofessional collaboration, evidence-based practice and culturally competent nursing care. *Lecture, 3 hours. Credit: 3 semester hours, 3 credits.*

3200 Medication Calculations

Prerequisites: NUR 2000; NUR 2100. Corequisites: NUR 3000; NUR 3100; NUR 3300.

This course emphasizes critical thinking techniques to calculate dosages of medications accurately and safely. It includes reading, interpreting, and solving calculation problems for various methods of administration to patients across the lifespan. Students are required to apply mathematical principles to the calculation of drug dosages. This includes addition, subtraction, multiplication and division of decimals and fractions. A thorough knowledge of the metric system with emphasis on the conversions is required. Students use dimensional analysis for calculating dosages of oral; powdered and parenteral; pediatric and adult weight-based; and intravenous medications. Clinical application is integrated into the clinical nursing courses. *Credit: 1 semester hour, 1 credit.*

3300 Pharmacology for Nurses

Prerequisites: NUR 2000; NUR 2100. Corequisites: NUR 3000; NUR 3100; NUR 3200. This course focuses on the basic drug classification, concepts, and principles of pharmacology with special consideration for the nursing role in developing a comprehensive approach to the clinical application of drug therapy. This course introduces basic pharmacological principles and terminology associated with medication administration, drug nomenclature, sources of drug information, federal legislation, cultural, ethical, legal, and lifespan considerations. Medications of different pharmacologic categories will be introduced and discussed by classification, mechanism of action, side effects, and system for which they are prescribed. The foundation for safe, effective drug therapy and the role of the nurse in health promotion, disease management, prevention, and restoration are integrated throughout the course. Nursing implications relative to the utilization of medication therapy are examined. *Lecture, 3 hours. Credit: 3 semester hours, 3 credits.*

3400 Adult/Elder Nursing II

Prerequisites: NUR 2000; NUR 3000; NUR 3100; NUR 3200; NUR 3300. Corequisites: NUR 3500; NUR 3600. This second medical-surgical course is designed to help students understand the priority and related needs that the nurse will address when providing safe, evidence-based, patient-centered care of adults and older adults with chronic or non-complex illness. A systems

approach is used to discuss the effects of illness on the individual and the family, and to examine the disruption of growth and development patterns across the lifespan from young adults to senior years. Students learn nursing care of the patient with health problems involving cardiovascular, respiratory, hematological, neurological, sensory, gastrointestinal, musculoskeletal, and endocrine systems. The course includes a clinical experience to allow students the opportunity to apply theoretical concepts to clinical practice in diverse adult populations. Emphasis is placed on the use of the nursing process and in developing competence in providing and coordinating adult and older adult nursing care. During simulation students will apply learning related to quality and safety, teaching-learning, therapeutic communication, inter-professional collaboration, and culturally competent nursing care. Clinical rotation 90 contact hours. *Lecture, 3 hours. Credit: 5 semester hours, 5 credits.*

3500 Maternal Child Nursing

Prerequisites: NUR 2000; NUR 3000; NUR 3100; NUR 3200; NUR 3300. Corequisites: NUR 3400; NUR 3600. This course concentrates on the nursing and developmental theories, processes, and desired outcomes related to nursing management of children and childbearing families. Students provide evidence-based nursing care to children, childbearing women and their families in various acute care and community settings. This course focuses on professional nursing role development in clinical judgment, critical thinking, communication, and interventions to facilitate therapeutic outcomes. Common diagnostic techniques and procedures using a family-centered approach to pediatric and obstetric patients are included. Adaptations to childbearing are explained along with those conditions that can complicate pregnancy and delivery. The health and teaching needs of the antepartum, intrapartum, and postpartum patient and newborn will be emphasized. The pediatric portion of the course includes principles of growth and development, physical assessment, safety, play therapy and pain management in children. Emphasis is placed on providing developmentally appropriate care to children and their families. Nursing management for the child with alterations in oxygenation, nutrition/elimination, immunologic function, circulation, neurosensory functions, metabolism, and mobility will be emphasized. An overview of the assessment and management of pediatric emergencies will be introduced. Two clinical rotations, 45 contact hours each. *Lecture, 3 hours. Credit: 5 semester hours, 5 credits.*

3600 Principles of Evidence-Based Practice and Nursing Research

Prerequisites: MTH 1250C. Corequisites: NUR 4300; NUR 4400; NUR 4600. This course addresses the role of research in nursing practice. Students will learn the basic elements of the research process including the importance of dissemination of research findings and models for applying evidence to clinical practice to advance nursing practice. Topics on various research designs including

epidemiological study designs, and pros and cons of different data collection methods will be discussed. In addition, students will learn about the protection of human subjects in the conduct of research, evaluate the credibility of information sources, and systematically retrieve, appraise, and synthesize evidence to improve patient outcomes. Furthermore, basic statistics will be discussed for students to have the appropriate knowledge to interpret and critically appraise published research studies. *Lecture, 3 hours. Credit: 3 semester hours, 3 credits.*

4100 Adult/Elder Nursing III

Prerequisites: NUR 3400; NUR 3500; NUR 3600. Corequisites: NUR 4200. This course presents critical thinking and problem-solving strategies for the care of adults with acute or complex illness and/or injury. It builds on NUR 3100 Adult/Elder Nursing I and NUR 3400 Adult/Elder Nursing II, a systems approach to analyze and intervene in health problems of individuals and their families in acute and critical care settings. Case studies will be used to identify clinical issues and develop critical thinking skills. The course aims to equip students with essential knowledge and skills to perform in the critical care setting, to ensure the delivery of safe, holistic and quality care to patients. Students will apply knowledge of physical and behavioral sciences to discern probable consequences of medical, surgical, and/or nursing interventions related to shock, sepsis, and multiple organ dysfunction syndrome, acute respiratory failure, cardiac failure, problems as well as fluid, electrolytes and acid-base imbalances. Best practice guidelines for end-of-life care will be discussed. The principles of emergency and trauma nursing with an emphasis on triage, resuscitation, teamwork and interprofessional collaboration will be described. The course includes clinical to allow the student the opportunity to integrate theoretical concepts and practice to generate the best possible evidence-based patient-centered care solutions. Clinical rotation 90 contact hours. *Lecture, 2 hours. Credit: 4 semester hours, 4 credits.*

4200 Public Health and Community Nursing

Prerequisites: NUR 3400; NUR 3500; NUR 3600. Corequisites: NUR 4100. This course provides a solid foundation in community, public, and global health nursing concepts; interventions for families, communities, and populations; health promotion; and the multifaceted role of the population-oriented nurse. The focus is on developing competence in assessing the needs of a population, developing and implementing appropriate interventions and evaluating their effectiveness. Tools for community assessment and diagnosis as well as concepts of health promotion, disease prevention, risk reduction and rehabilitation, and evidence-based practice for the health of groups is presented. Community health nursing is a blend of public health science with its roots in epidemiology. Emphasis is placed on "community-as-client" to critically examine a population-focused practice of nursing in a geographic community. Students identify the role of the nurse as a community health leader

in promoting, maintaining, and restoring health. The health and care of diverse individuals, families, and groups in community settings are the focus of the experiential learning. Clinical experiences are designed for students to practice promoting the health and the prevention of disease and disability for clients and aggregates in the community. Clinical rotation 90 contact hours. *Lecture, 3 hours. Credit: 5 semester hours, 5 credits.*

4300 Mental Health Nursing

Prerequisites: NUR 4200; NUR 4100. Corequisites: NUR 4400; NUR 4500; NUR 4600; NUR 4700. This course provides an overview of the significant legal, ethical and professional issues in mental health nursing. Application of the nursing process with emphasis on critical thinking, therapeutic nursing interventions, and effective communication and interpersonal skills as they relate to persons with psychiatric mental health conditions will be emphasized. Students will apply theories and implement evidence-based care for clients with psychiatric/mental health issues, psychosocial concepts; cultural, ethical, and legal influences; and wellness of individuals and family groups. Anxiety and related disorders, personality disorders, mood disorders and disorders of affect, thought disorders, disorders of childhood/adolescence, addictive/self-destructive disorders, and cognitive disorders will be presented. Psychiatric medications categorized by type, disorders treated by each type, action, use and side effects and nursing responsibilities will be discussed. Cultural and spiritual issues in caring for clients with mental health disorders will be discussed. Development of professional role in psychiatric/mental health nursing is outlined. Clinical rotation 45 contact hours. *Lecture, 3 hours. Credit: 4 semester hours, 4 credits.*

4400 Advocacy in a Multicultural Society

Prerequisites: NUR 4100; NUR 4200. Corequisites: NUR 4300; NUR 4500; NUR 4600; NUR 4700. This course examines health policy development and the professional nursing role in advocacy and influencing policy in health care delivery. The course also examines basic knowledge of health care policy, finance, and regulatory environment, including local, state, national, and global health trends. *Lecture, 3 hours. Credit: 3 semester hours, 3 credits.*

4500 Leadership and Management in Nursing

Prerequisites: NUR 4100; NUR 4200. Corequisites: NUR 4300; NUR 4400; NUR 4600; NUR 4700. This course is designed to study the coordinating role of professional nurses within the health care delivery system. Current theories of nursing leadership, management, and change are examined and related to contemporary health care trends and challenges in nursing. The demographic profile of nursing in the United States will be examined. This knowledge is synthesized to develop innovative approaches to quality leadership and planning strategies, health care safety, and education and policy initiatives to promote quality and safety in professional nursing. The course explores issues of responsibility and accountability for practice and continuing personal and professional growth and development. Role responsibilities as well as

licensure application procedures are discussed relative to meeting state licensing requirements for the professional nurse. are trends and challenges in nursing. The demographic profile of nursing in the United States will be examined. This knowledge is synthesized to develop innovative approaches to quality leadership and planning strategies, health care safety, and education and policy initiatives to promote quality and safety in professional nursing. The course explores issues of responsibility and accountability for practice and continuing personal and professional growth and development. Role responsibilities as well as licensure application procedures are discussed relative to meeting state licensing requirements for the professional nurse. *Lecture, 3 hours. Credit: 3 semester hours, 3 credits.*

4600 Senior Clinical Preceptorship

Prerequisites: NUR 4100; NUR 4200. Corequisites: NUR 4300; NUR 4400; NUR 4500; NUR 4700. This course is a clinical preceptorship that will include experiences like those students are likely to have as a new graduate nurse. The student will be assigned to an experienced BSN-prepared nurse preceptor in a clinical agency. This course is designed to support the role transformation of students and promote clinical confidence at the BSN preparation level. Emphasis is placed on weekly faculty led seminars dedicated to preparing students for professional practice. Students engage in precepted practice to enhance their physical and psychosocial assessment skills. Students will demonstrate leadership/management skills in the planning, supervision, and coordination of holistic and comprehensive care in the clinical setting. Students integrate principles of advocacy collaboration, communication, delegation, evaluation of interprofessional care to meet the complex needs of patients. Clinical Practicum for 90 contact hours. *Credit: 2 semester hours, 2 credits.*

4700 Transitions and Contemporary Issues

Prerequisites: NUR 4100; NUR 4200. Corequisites: NUR 4300; NUR 4400; NUR 4500; NUR 4600. The purpose of this course is to prepare the student for role-transition from student to graduate professional nurse within a contemporary health care environment. Organizational structures and processes of health care as a context for professional nursing practice are discussed. The collaborative role of the professional nurse within the interprofessional framework of legislative, economic, and regulated health care environments are analyzed. There is a focus on critical thinking, role-development and role-transition in ethical decision making, professional accountability, and advocacy. Classes are in seminar format with active student participation expected to promote rigorous intellectual exploration of the connections between oneself, health, and global society essential to development of a professional identity as a nurse. Students will complete an electronic portfolio and reflect on the influence their nursing education had on meeting the graduate outcomes. Students are challenged to reflect on accountability to oneself, their clients/patients, the nursing profession,

and contemporary society, including the ways in which they can be instrumental in improving the health and well-being of others. A review of all major nursing content consistent with the NCLEX-RN test plan. Using prescribed tools to measure nursing knowledge, students assess their strengths and weaknesses. With professor input, students formulate and implement a plan for remediation as needed in each general nursing content area. *Lecture, 3 hours. Credit: 3 semester hours, 3 credits.*

Pharmacy Administration and Public Health Course Offerings (PAH)

Jagannath Muzumdar, Ph.D., Chair

Objectives

The department provides students with knowledge, attitude, and skills from social/behavioral/administrative sciences required for contemporary healthcare practice. The program provides health students with the theoretical knowledge and research skills required to advance pharmacy administration scholarship that is practice focused, patient-centered, and outcomes-oriented. Faculty in the Pharmacy Administration program are committed to academic excellence, scholarship, and service to our community.

Pharmacy and Administrative Sciences (PAS)

The following courses are PAS courses:

2000 Introduction to Healthcare Informatics

This course will introduce the student to key areas in health informatics (HI), the field devoted to the optimal use of data and information to advance individual health, health care delivery and health-related research. Students will learn the history of HI and the role of Electronic Health Record (EHR) in advancing healthcare safety and quality, health data security and other emerging topics in Health Information Technology (HIT). Ongoing governmental efforts to protect individual health information will also be discussed. Upon successful completion of this course, students will gain an understanding of key elements and the application of HI in a variety of healthcare fields, such as HI infrastructure, systems interoperability, knowledge management and decision support systems, technology for communication, and data security.

Credit: 2 semester hours.

2201 Introduction to Pharmacoeconomics

Prerequisites: MTH 1250; MTH 1260; PAS 2301. This course is designed to provide the student with introductory concepts of pharmacoeconomics as it relates to patient care. Overview of economic principles, which may enhance the understanding of the theory underlying pharmacoeconomic analysis, will be integrated in this course. A special

emphasis is also placed on applying the economic evaluation and quality of life concept to improve the allocation of limited health care resources. *Lecture. Credit: 3 semester hours.*

2301 Social Aspects of Pharmacy Practice

Prerequisites: CPP 1101. This course is designed to introduce the student to the social aspects of pharmacy practice. Important areas to be discussed include the pharmacy as a profession, professionalization of the student, and the image of pharmacist held by patients. The role of the pharmacist in various practice settings as related to patient care and interaction with other health care professionals will be explored. An overview of how the pharmacist plays a key element in drug therapy, drug product selection, and therapeutic interchange will also be discussed. Special emphasis will be placed on understanding the social aspects of drug use in today's society and the importance of providing pharmaceutical care to the patient. *Credit: 1 semester hour.*

2500 Introduction to Medical Economics

This course serves as an introduction to the role of economics in medicine. It builds on microeconomic and macroeconomic principles of supply and demand and covers topics such as the market for medical care, the market for health insurance, the role of government in health care and health care reforms. The economic principles and concepts in relation to healthcare will be incorporated in the course. *Credit: 3 semester hours.*

3301 Pharmacy and The U.S. Health Care Environment

Prerequisite: PAS 2201. This course is designed to introduce the students to the U.S. health care delivery system and explore the social, political, and economic factors, which influence the flow of pharmaceutical products and services within the system. Special emphasis will be placed on the role and function of pharmacy in the new paradigm of ever-changing health care. An overview of the current structure and financing will be provided. Focus will be given to the public and private sectors of health care, the major players, the pharmaceutical industry, third party plans, and managed care. In addition, the role of the pharmacist in health promotion and disease prevention will be emphasized. *Credit: 3 semester hours.*

3352 Communication Techniques in Pharmacy

This course is designed to provide the student with opportunity of employing promotional techniques as a method of communication between the community pharmacy practitioner and the public. The aspects of pharmaceutical promotion, and copy writing will be discussed as well as the methods employed by the pharmaceutical manufacturer to familiarize medical and pharmaceutical practitioners with the knowledge of pharmaceutical products that are marketed. *Lecture, 2 hours. Credit: 2 semester hours.*

3353 Contemporary Legal Issues Affecting the Pharmaceutical Industry

Prerequisite: PAS 2301. The purpose of this course

is to introduce students to contemporary legal issues that affect pharmacy practice and their role as employees, potential employers and consumers in the health care industry. Students will learn about changes in employment law and business law and be introduced to risk management issues, privacy issues and alternative dispute resolution techniques. *Elective. Credit: 2 semester hours.*

3354 Contemporary Issues in Hospital Pharmacy

Corequisite: PAS 2301. Hospital pharmacy history, theory, techniques, and administrative procedures. It acquaints the student with the pharmacy as a hospital department and the pharmacist's role within the institution and the health care system. *Elective. Credit: 2 semester hours.*

3355 Environment of Pharmaceutical Marketing

Prerequisites: PAS 2201; PAS 2301. This course is designed to provide the student with a lucid and thorough overview of marketing in the pharmaceutical industry. It will cover important topics like the environment of the pharmaceutical marketing, the intuitions that comprise the industry, market and market research, secondary data for commercial suppliers, strategic development, and corporate and competitive analysis, at the macro and micro levels. *Elective. Credit: 2 semester hours.*

3356 Quality Issues in Managed Care Pharmacy

Prerequisite: PAS 2301; PAS 3301. This course is designed to provide the student with an overview of the issues related to the medication use process within a managed care setting. The course emphasizes the provision of pharmacy benefit management services and its impact on the inputs, outputs, processes and participants of an ideal drug use system. The major goal of the course is to familiarize students with newer methodologies used to provide high quality pharmacy services while controlling pharmacy costs in a managed care setting. *Elective. Credit: 2 semester hours.*

3357 Computer and Pharmacy Data Management

Prerequisites: CPP 1101; PHR 1101. This course is designed to introduce students to up-to-date computer terminology, hardware and application programs for Pharmacy information systems. The major focuses are on the understanding of technical aspects of pharmacy computer system and the development of pharmacy database management skills. Didactic components are offered in the instructional computer classroom. Hands-on experience with database software packages such as Microsoft ACCESS® is provided through student use of open computer labs. *Elective. Credit: 2 semester hours.*

3401 Personnel Management Issues in Health Care Institutions

The objective of this course is to develop skills in the Allied Health student to handle interpersonal issues confronted among and between professionals and the patients they serve in health care institutions. Because of the interdependent

nature of leadership and management across a spectrum of management process in health care institutions, this course incorporates application with theory and emphasizes critical thinking, problem solving, and decision making. Case studies and learning exercises will promote critical thinking and interactive discussion. Students will enhance their problem-solving skills by connecting real-life experiences to the content of the course. Content in key areas relevant to health care institutions, such as supervision, staffing, transformational leadership, motivation, delegation, organizational, political, and personal power, and time management will be strengthened. *Lecture, 3 hours. Credit: 3 semester hours.*

3402 U.S. Health Care Delivery

This course is designed so the radiologic scientist will understand the various methods of health care delivery to remain knowledgeable in the changing face of technology. The political context of health care organization and delivery, with specific focus on the mechanisms for policy formulation and implementation will be discussed. *Lecture, 3 hours. Credit: 3 semester hours.*

3501 Statistics for Biomedical Sciences

Prerequisites: Math 1250 and Math 1260. This course will allow the student to develop mastery of theories behind the most frequently used statistical methods in the field of biomedical sciences. Grounded on these theories, the student will develop skills that are necessary in selecting the appropriate statistical test for a given scenario. Student will develop computational abilities using in-vitro and in-vivo data by applying formulae. *Credit: 3 semester hours.*

3502 Behavioral Determinants of Health Care

Prerequisites: PAS3402. This course is designed to introduce the student to social concepts and processes that influence behaviors in healthcare. The course will provide an introductory background to the kinds of social and behavioral theories that guide our understanding of health-related behavior and explore some of the ways in which these theories and approaches may be used in health care practice and research. The course will also provide insights into psychosocial issues in health care and familiarize students with key sociobehavioral factors related to behavior change, community, organizational climate, and family. *Credit: 3 semester hours.*

3503 Introduction to Epidemiology

This course will provide students with a fundamental understanding of the general principles of epidemiologic methods and their application to identify emerging health problems and to improve population health. It will introduce key epidemiologic concepts such as measures of disease frequency, association, bias, confounding, as well as the main epidemiologic study designs. *Credit: 3 semester hours.*

3951 Research in Administrative Science I

An elective course designed to familiarize the student with basics associated with the design, implementation, and data analysis essential to conducting research in Industrial Pharmacy,

Cosmetic Science, and the administrative areas of pharmacy practice. The student is required to conduct an actual research project under the guidance of the faculty member in an area of mutual interest to both student and faculty member. *Credit: 3 semester hours.*

3952 Research in Administrative Sciences II

An elective designed to familiarize the student with basics associated with the design, implementation, and data analysis essential to conducting research in industrial pharmacy, cosmetic sciences, and the administrative areas of pharmacy practice. The student is required to conduct an actual research project under the guidance of the faculty member in an area of mutual interest to both student and faculty member. *Credit: 3 semester hours.*

4201 Health Care Law for Practitioners

This course is designed to introduce students to the legal issues that have an impact on the delivery of care in the American health care system and influence the ability of health care professionals to competently practice their professions. It will also survey current federal and New York State regulatory schemes governing the provision of health care. *Lecture, 3 hours. Credit: 3 semester hours.*

4202 Health Care Finance

This course provides the student with a broad overview of the health care organizations financial challenges. Students will learn the financial challenges of health care organizations including: enhancing revenues, managing costs, accessing capital at reasonable rates, and ensuring the integrity of financial reporting. *Lecture, 3 hours. Credit: 3 semester hours.*

4305 Pharmacy Law

Prerequisites: PHI 1000C; PHI 2240; PHI 3000C. The purpose of this course is to provide the students with an understanding of the legal basis of pharmaceutical care. As professional persons empowered by state licensure to protect patients from risks, students will learn about the responsibilities of the pharmacists under the law and the limits of their responsibilities. Pharmacist's role in preventing liability by reducing drug-related morbidity will be covered. Principles of criminal and civil liability and business and business and contract law where applicable to pharmacy practice are included. Specific attention is given to rules of professional conduct as defined by the New York State Board of Pharmacy. *Credit: 2 semester hours.*

PAS 4501 Health Care Management

Prerequisites: PAS 3502. This course introduces students to healthcare management in a wide variety of health care settings such as hospitals, nursing homes, clinics, and home health care agencies. Students will examine principles of effective management including cost management, strategic planning and marketing, information technology, organizational design, leadership, teamwork, and human resources. *Credit: 3 semester hours.*

4502 Health Care Marketing

Prerequisites: PAS 3402. To meet the demands of the dynamic health care market, this course is designed to deepen student's knowledge and

skills of health care marketing by addressing how traditional promotional and business techniques are used in this industry. The course involves analysis, evaluation, and implementation of marketing strategies within the health care environment. *Credit: 3 semester hours.*

4503 Fundamentals of Regulatory Affairs

This course will provide students with a fundamental understanding of the general principles of pharmaceutical legislation and regulatory affairs in the pharmaceutical and biotechnology industry. It will introduce the FDA's laws and regulations as they relate to drug discovery and the drug approval process, foundations of GXP, ethical considerations of scientific inquiry and the regulatory scheme involved. *Credit: 3 semester hours.*

5202 Pharmacy Management and Advanced Pharmacoeconomics

Prerequisites: PAS 2201; PAS 3301; PAS 4305.

This course provides the student with a broad information base essential to successful pharmacy management and efficient resource allocation in various professional practice settings. Students learn to apply management principles; planning, organizing, directing, and controlling in operating pharmacy resources. The course prepares pharmacy students to address change, increase competitiveness, and optimize patient's services. *Credit: 4 semester hours.*

6201 Self-Care Pharmaceuticals

Prerequisite: PHR 4105. This Course is designed to focus on the therapeutic aspects of self-care pharmaceuticals. The course will center on the pharmacist's role in making professional decisions concerning these medications and in providing advice to patients in selecting drugs for self-medication. *Elective. Credit: 3 semester hours.*

6202 Experimental Designs in Clinical Trials

Prerequisites: PHR 5106; PHR 5108. Clinical trial has a prominent role in the research and approval of new drugs. To conduct clinical trials, future pharmacists need an understanding of the various experimental designs used in research studies. This course will introduce the student to the terminology used to classify the design of a research study and to explore in detail observational research as represented by the case report, case control study, and cohort study. It will describe the study design characteristics that distinguish experimental research, as in clinical trial, from other types of drug research. Methods for enhancing validity through the use of appropriate controls, randomization, and blinding will be discussed. *Elective. Credit: 3 semester hours.*

6203 Communication Skills for the Pharmacist

Prerequisites: All required fifth-year courses. This course exposes the student to interpersonal communication as it applies to pharmacy practice from a patient-focused approach. It highlights the importance of the pharmacist's responsibility in communicating with patients and other healthcare

providers. Specific attention is devoted to strategies that improve the pharmacist's decision-making and communication skills. The intertwining of the didactic and actual pharmacist interactions will prepare the student for the real world environment. The knowledge and skills gleaned from this course will assist the student with the planning and execution of communication activities routinely encountered by the practicing pharmacist. *Elective. Credit: 3 semester hours.*

6205 Personal Management in Pharmacy Practice

Prerequisites: All fifth-year courses; PAS 5202. As pharmacy students move from school to practice, they may find they are supervising technicians and their peers. This course will help them prepare for their supervisory role by addressing the pharmacy supervisor's foremost concern: planning, controlling, directing, and staffing—the four key components of supervision. With case studies and examples, ways to motivate employees, how to bring about change, workplace rules and expectations, reward, discipline, complaints and grievances, this course will enable students to be better enhancers of the environment for optimal patient care. *Elective. Credit: 3 semester hours.*

6206 Fundamentals of Regulatory Affairs

Prerequisites: All required fifth-year courses. This course will provide students with a fundamental understanding of the general principles of regulatory affairs in the pharmaceutical and biotechnology industry. It will introduce the basic concepts of drug discovery and the drug approval process, foundations of GXP, ethical considerations of scientific inquiry and the regulatory scheme involved. *Elective. Credit: 3 semester hours.*

6208 Health Care Data Analysis and Interpretation

Prerequisites: All required fifth-year courses; CPP 4402. This course is designed for those students who seek to enhance their skills in clinical and health care services research and to extend their knowledge in drug literature assessment. The purpose of this course is to provide an adequate working knowledge of SAS and to offer a fundamental base of technical skills for statistical data evaluations. SAS is the most accepted statistical tool in health care research field and has been accepted as an FDA standard for accepting and archiving data sets. The student will learn the strategy and skills in how to prepare, organize, analyze data and interpret the results. Hands-on experience with real data from a wide variety of applications will be offered to enable students to master the skills needed for effective data management, data analysis, and report presentation. Other statistical packages such as SPSS and BMDP will also be discussed. *Elective. Credit: 3 semester hours.*

6213 Operations of Managed Care Pharmacy

Prerequisites: All fifth-year courses. This course is designed to provide the student with an overview of key operating issues related to the management of prescription utilization within the managed care setting. The course emphasizes the design and provision of pharmacy benefits management

services and assesses its impact on inputs, outputs, processes and participants to optimize patient care and outcomes. The major goal of the course is to familiarize students with current pharmacy benefit strategies used to provide safe, efficacious and cost-effective pharmaceutical care in extensive managed care demographic populations. *Lecture, 3 hours. Credit: 3 semester hours.*

Pharmaceutical Sciences Course Offerings (PHS)

Vijaya Korlipara, Ph.D., Chair

Objectives

The Department of Pharmaceutical Sciences is committed to providing a solid background in the biomedical sciences to allow students in pharmacy and allied health programs to acquire critical learning skills and to develop successful careers rendering health service to the public in industrial, academic and clinical settings. The department provides students with the fundamental knowledge base that enables them to interpret and remain current with the scientific literature in clinical and basic research. Students are prepared to explain the action of drugs in current use and to understand the manner in which these drugs are employed in clinical and basic science settings. Students are expected to acquire the necessary critical skills and background in chemistry, physiology, toxicology and pharmacology that are essential to understanding the nature, composition, standardization and evaluation of natural and synthetic substances used in the diagnosis, prevention and treatment of disease.

The following are PHS courses:

PHS 1100 Biomedical Chemistry for Nurses

This course introduces basic concepts in general, organic and biochemistry to provide students with the chemistry background needed for the scope of the nursing practice. Within the general chemistry section, the course provides an overview of methods and measurement, chemical calculations, structure of atoms and molecules, solutions, acid-base chemistry, buffers and redox chemistry. Within the organic chemistry section, the course introduces nomenclature, structure and properties of common functional groups that are part of biologically important organic molecules. Finally, the course provides the basic knowledge on the structure, properties and function of biological molecules, including carbohydrates, lipids, amino acids, proteins and nucleic acids. The course will utilize relevant clinical perspectives to teach the listed topics within the units of instruction. *Lecture, 3 hours. Credit: 3 semester hours.*

PHS1100L Biomedical Chemistry Laboratory for Nurses

Corequisite: PHS1100; This laboratory course reinforces the foundational knowledge acquired in biomedical chemistry (PHS1000). The student performs laboratory experiments and exercises that incorporate measurements and scientific calculations relating to general chemistry

principles, including preparing solutions of different concentrations, determination of the solubility of chemical compounds, acid-base chemistry, and the concept of specific heat related to calorie intake. Instruction in scientific techniques and laboratory skills is provided to reinforce the concepts of chemical reactivity, chemical methods to identify organic functional groups, carbohydrates, lipids and proteins. Laboratory experiments and exercises include activities covering the physical and chemical analyses of biological fluids. The laboratory instructions include a combination of hands-on practical exercises and virtual demonstrations. This laboratory course provides the needed general practical skills for students pursuing a career path in nursing. *Laboratory, 3 hours. Credit: 1 semester hour.*

2101 Public Health

Prerequisite: BIO 2000. All aspects of public health including organizations, administration, environmental social health problems will be discussed. The study of epidemiology and disease control will be emphasized. *Credit: 3 semester hours.*

2102 Inside-Out Prison Exchange

This class will meet once a week for 3 hours at Rikers Island and will be comprised of equal numbers of Inside (incarcerated) and Outside (university) students not to exceed 24. The pedagogy employs highly interactive, participatory process in which the professor acts as facilitator. Students will be challenged to describe the issue, identify, analyze and communicate the multiple determinants and suggest possible strategies to remedy these issues/crises. *Credit: 3 semester hours.*

2201 Biopharmaceutical Chemistry/ Biotechnology

Prerequisites: CHE 1110, 1111, 1112; CHE 1120, 1121, 1122; CHE 1130, 1131, 1132; BIO 2000. Corequisites: PHS 2301. The course is an intermediate level undergraduate biochemistry and molecular biology lecture course. The Chemistry of macromolecules, i.e. proteins, lipids assemblies, nucleic acids, and polysaccharides, enzymology, an introduction to metabolic pathways to energy utilization in cells is the bulk of the material. In addition, the fundamental biochemical notions of nucleic acid metabolism, including DNA replication and repair mechanisms, RNA, and protein synthesis is covered. Vitamins and trace metals are discussed from the standpoint of their role in enzymatic reactions and metabolic sequences, and where possible related to health consequences. *Lecture, Credit: 4 semester hours.*

2301 Biomedical Laboratory I

Prerequisites: CHE 1110, 1111, 1112; CHE 1120, 1121, 1122; CHE 1130, 1131, 1132; BIO 2000. Corequisites: PHS 2201. Demonstration and experimentation of basic principles of pharmaceutical biochemistry and biotechnology. *Laboratory, 3 hours. Credit: 1 semester hour.*

3101 Introduction to Pathology (for allied health and toxicology students)

Prerequisite: PHS 3103. A detailed discussion of the relationships between the normal and pathologic anatomy of the human body and disease

mechanisms occurring in the major organ groups. *Lecture, 3 hours. Credit: 3 semester hours.*

3103 Human Anatomy and Physiology I (for allied health and toxicology students)

Detailed study of the mechanisms whereby the human body maintains homeostasis in the major functional systems of the body to provide a foundation for the study of pharmacology. *Lecture, 3 hours. Credit: 3 semester hours.*

PHS3103L Human Anatomy & Physiology I LAB

Prerequisites: BIO 2000, BIO 2001L, PHS1100; Human Anatomy & Physiology I lab is the first of a two-course sequence. It is a practical study through laboratory exercises of cell structure and tissue organization, the anatomy and physiology of integumentary, skeletal, muscular, circulatory, lymphatic, respiratory and digestive systems, the interrelationships between the human organ systems, and the regulation of physiological functions involved in maintaining homeostasis. *Laboratory, 3 hours. Credit: 1 semester hour*

3104 Human Anatomy and Physiology Laboratory I (for allied health and toxicology students)

Corequisite: PHS 3103 or PHS 3105. Demonstration and study of major functional systems of the body. *Laboratory, 3 hours. Credit: 1 semester hour.*

3105 Human Anatomy and Physiology II (for allied health and toxicology students)

Prerequisite: PHS 3103. A study of the structure and function of the major body systems: nervous, endocrine, urinary, body fluids and electrolytes, reproductive system. *Lecture, 3 hours. Credit: 3 semester hours.*

PHS3105L Human Anatomy & Physiology II LAB

Prerequisites: PHS3103L; Human Anatomy & Physiology II lab is the second part of a two-course sequence. It is a practical study through laboratory exercises of anatomy and physiology of Nervous, Endocrine, Urinary and Reproductive systems and Embryology. It also includes the interrelationships between the human organ systems and the regulation of physiological functions involved in maintaining homeostasis. *Laboratory, 3 hours. Credit: 1 semester hour*

3151 Calculations in Pharmacy Practice

Corequisites: PHS 3601, 3602. This course deals with pharmaceutical calculations involved in preparation, dispensing, and delivery of pharmaceutical products. *Lecture, 2 hours. Credit: 2 semester hours.*

3152 Introduction to Product Development

Corequisites: PHS 3601, 3602. This course deals with considerations involved in product development and formulation of a dosage form. *Lecture, 2 hours. Credit: 2 semester hours.*

3302 Biomedical Laboratory II (for pharmacy students)

Prerequisite: PHS 2301; PHS 3504. Corequisites: PHS 3504; PHS 3506; PHS 3507. Demonstration

and experimentation of basic principles of human anatomy and physiology, microbiology, immunology, and biotechnology. *Laboratory: 3 hours. Credit: 1 semester hour.*

3303 Biomedical Laboratory III (for pharmacy students)

Prerequisites: PHS 2301; PHS 3302. Corequisites: PHS 3508; PHS 3509. Demonstration and experimentation of basic principles of medicinal chemistry, pharmacology, toxicology, and biotechnology. *Laboratory: 3 hours. Credit: 1 semester hour.*

3504 Human Anatomy and Physiology I (for pharmacy students)

Prerequisites: BIO 2000; PHS 2201. A study of the structure and function of the major body systems: molecular aspects of cell biology, cell physiology, cell structure and organization, tissues, integumentary, musculoskeletal, cardiovascular, lymphatic, respiratory, and digestive systems. *Credit: 3 semester hours.*

3505 Clinical Immunology

Prerequisites: BIO 2000; PHS 2201; PHS 2101. A study of the lymphatic system, immune response, and immunity in humans. Principles of antibody-antigen relationship will be discussed. Special emphasis will be placed on molecular biology of the immune response, genes controlling antibody synthesis, its development, function, and immunopathology will be discussed. Methods of detection of immunogenic molecules and immunotherapy will also be discussed. *Credit: 2 semester hours.*

3506 Introduction to Infectious Diseases

Prerequisites: BIO 2000; PHS 2201; PHS 2101. A study of the general microbial concepts, principles of infectious disease, and host parasite relationships. Special emphasis will be placed on pathogenic microorganisms of man, inflammatory responses to infectious agents and clinical aspects of infections. *Credit: 2 credit hours.*

3507 Human Anatomy and Physiology II (for pharmacy students)

Prerequisites: PHS 2201; PHS 2301; PHS 3504. Corequisite: PHS 3302. A study of the structure and function of the major body systems: nervous, endocrine, urinary, body fluids and electrolytes, reproductive system. *Credit: 3 semester hours.*

3508 Introduction to Medicinal Chemistry

Prerequisites: PHS 2201; PHS 2301; PHS 3302. Corequisites: PHS 3303. This course will introduce the student to the specific principles, which are fundamental to medicinal chemistry and foundation to the integration of this basic pharmaceutical science into therapeutics. Specifically, the course will introduce the student to the various drug categories with particular emphasis on chemical nomenclature, physicochemical properties and chemical aspects of the dynamics of drug action. *Credit: 2 semester hours.*

3509 Introduction to Pharmacology

Prerequisites: PHS 2201; PHS 3504; PHS 3507; PHS 2301; PHS 3302. *Corequisites:* PHS 3303.

This course will introduce the student to the scientific principles, which are fundamental to pharmacology and foundational to the integration of this basic pharmaceutical science into therapeutics. Specifically the course will introduce the student to the various drug categories and their mechanism of action including receptor interactions and the dynamics of drug action. *Credit: 2 semester hours.*

3510 General Pathology and Clinical Laboratory Data

Prerequisites: PHS 2101; PHS 3504; PHS 3505; PHS 3506; PHS 3507; PHS 3302. *Corequisites:* PHS 3303.

A detailed study of the basic principles involving the mechanisms of disease are discussed. Special emphasis will be placed on degeneration, inflammation and repair, disturbances in hemodynamics, developmental defects and neoplasia. Clinical correlates will be covered with respect to laboratory data. *Credit: 3 semester hours.*

3601 Pharmaceutics I

Prerequisites: MTH 1250; MTH 1260; CHE 1110, 1111, 1112, CHE 1120, 1121, 1122, CHE 1130, 1131, 1132; BIO 2000. *Corequisite:* PHS 3602.

Pharmaceutics is the applied science and technology of pharmacy and is based upon the physical, chemical, and biological principles used in the preparation, preservation, and utilization of drug products and/or pharmaceutical dosage forms. The first semester concentrates on the specific physical, chemical, and biological principles that govern homogeneous liquid dosage forms. The course integrates fundamentals and theory with the pharmaceutical dosage forms to which they best apply. This course also delineates methods and procedures essential to solving the mathematical problems typically associated with pharmacy practice. *Credit: 4 semester hours.*

3602 Pharmacy Practice Laboratory I

Corequisite: PHS 3601

This laboratory course enables the student to correlate the principles and theory with experimental observation of homogeneous systems and affords the opportunity to become familiar with the apparatus and techniques of measurement. Upon completion of the laboratory course, the student should be able to apply the important principles of pharmaceutical science and technology and to use the techniques in the preparation of stable homogeneous liquid dosage forms. *Laboratory: 3 hours. Credit: 1 semester hour.*

3603 Pharmaceutics II

Prerequisites: PHS 3601; PHS 3602. *Corequisite:* PHS 3604.

Pharmaceutics is the applied science and technology of pharmacy and is based upon the physical, chemical, and biological principles used in the preparation, preservation, and utilization of drug products and/or pharmaceutical dosage forms. The second semester concentrates on the specific physical, chemical, and biological principles that govern heterogeneous fluid, semi-solid, and solid systems. The course integrates

fundamentals and theory with the pharmaceutical dosage forms to which they best apply. Students are also introduced to the concepts of degradation of pharmaceutical products, pathways of degradation, factors affecting drug stability, approaches to maximize stability of a product. *Credit: 4 semester hours.*

3604 Pharmacy Practice Laboratory II

Prerequisites: PHS 3601; PHS 3602. *Corequisite:* PHS 3603.

This laboratory enables the student to correlate the principles and theory with experimental observation of heterogeneous systems. Upon completion of the laboratory course, the student should be able to apply the important physicochemical principles of pharmaceutical science and technology and to use the apparatus and techniques in the preparation of stable heterogeneous dosage forms. *Laboratory: 3 hours. Credit: 1 semester hour.*

PHS 3605 Intro to Pharmacogenomics

Prerequisites: Bio 2000, PHS 2201 and PHS 3507. This course will review the principles of molecular biology in terms of the underlying genetic mechanisms that drive cellular function. The central dogma and functional concepts of molecular pharmaceutical science is reviewed and tied into the larger context of gene expression and genome function. Upon completion of the course students will possess a working framework in molecular pharmaceutical sciences, genomic scale analysis and pharmacogenomics. Students will be prepared to integrate new molecular technologies and paradigms as they emerge. In addition, this course will introduce students to the role of pharmacogenomics in the pharmacotherapy of various diseases as well as introductory information on the ethical, marketing, economic, legal, and social issues in pharmacogenomics. The course will also stress the use of a range of resources available to health professionals. *Elective Credit: 3 semester hours.*

3951; 3952 Research in Pharmaceutical Sciences I; II

An elective course designed to familiarize the student with opportunities for research (conducting an actual research project under the guidance of a faculty member in the student's chosen area). *Credit: 3 semester hours.*

4204 Introduction to Clinical Chemistry

The study of clinical laboratory tests based on chemical principles or procedures and their use in the diagnosis, prognosis, and treatment of diseases. Information is provided on routine test specimens, the analytical principles underlying common laboratory tests and home test kits, and the correlation of laboratory results with patient's health status. Attention is also given to the effects of physiological, dietary and drug-related factors on laboratory values. *Credit: 3 semester hours.*

4601 Extemporaneous Compounding

Prerequisites: PHS 3603; PHS 3604; *Corequisite:* PHR 4201.

Extemporaneous compounding is the preparation of a medication for an individual patient following receipt of a legal order (prescription) from a prescriber. The course is structured to provide the students training and

expertise to ascertain the quality, safety, and technique required to compound and dispense the prescription in community and institutional pharmacy practice. *Credit: 3 semester hours.*

4602 Biopharmaceutics and Basic Pharmacokinetics

Prerequisites: PHS 3603; PHS 3604.

Biopharmaceutics is the study of the factors influencing bioavailability of a drug in man and animals and the use of this information to optimize therapeutic activity of drug products in clinical application. This course includes the study of (a) factors which may influence availability and disposition as well as pharmacological and toxicological response of drugs, and (b) pharmacokinetic mathematical models to assess drug absorption, distribution, metabolism and elimination process, including continuous and intermittent drug infusion. *Credit: 3 semester hours.*

6204 Advanced Pharmacy Calculations

Prerequisites: Completion of all fourth year courses.

This course deals with pharmaceutical calculations involved in contemporary pharmacy practice. Special emphasis is placed on improving the skills of pharmacy students and stimulating their thinking in the application of mathematical concepts in contemporary pharmacy practice, e.g., extemporaneous compounding, preparing intravenous admixtures, electrolyte balance, radiopharmaceuticals, calculation of dosage regimen during multiple dosing and calculation of dosage regimen. *Lecture, 3 hours. Credit: 3 semester hours.*

6207 Contemporary Parenteral Practice

Prerequisites: PHR 5201, and all courses taught through fourth year.

This course is designed to enhance understanding of the techniques encountered in the practice involving parenteral dosage forms. The state of the art in special equipment, components, and devices necessary to prepare these delivery systems will be studied in detail. This course will provide additional exposure to mathematics as well as the influence of physical and chemical properties of drugs and how they relate to excipient, delivery devices and preparation mechanism. This course will cover topics such as intravenous admixtures (IV Ads), total parenteral nutrition (TPN), irrigation, ophthalmic and other parenteral products, their content, dosing, stability and compatibility. *Lecture, 3 hours. Credit: 3 semester hours.*

6209 Drug Delivery and Targeting

Prerequisites: all required fourth year courses.

This course is designed to review controlled release technology primarily as it relates to medicinal applications. Students will learn about the design, fabrication, methods of controlling release, and theoretical considerations of various classes of drug delivery systems (matrixes, membrane controlled reservoir systems, and bioerodible systems) as well as the application of these systems for various routes of delivery (parenteral, oral, transdermal, nasal, pulmonary, etc.). *Lecture, 3 hours. Credit: 3 semester hours.*

6210 Special Drug Delivery Systems

Prerequisites: Completion of all fourth year courses.

This course will cover modified release drug delivery systems administered by transdermal, intranasal, ocular and parenteral routes. The major emphasis will be placed on the mechanisms of drug absorption through various routes, pharmacokinetic considerations, physico-chemical characteristics of drugs, and principles involved in the design, development and manufacture of these delivery systems. Specific formulation excipients employed in these delivery systems and physicochemical characteristics desirable from these aids will be discussed. In addition, evaluation of these drug delivery systems, especially in vitro and in vivo evaluation, and their correlation will also be covered. *Lecture, 3 hours. Credit: 3 semester hours.*

6211 Contemporary Product Development

Prerequisites: PHS 4303, and all required courses through the fourth year. This course deals with the processes involved in development and formulation of pharmaceutical products from their inception to the marketing of dosage forms. Special emphasis is placed on the technology involved in their preparation, bioavailability considerations, and in vitro:in vivo correlation. *Lecture, 3 hours. Credit: 3 semester hours.*

6212 Delivery of Biotechnology-Derived Drugs

Prerequisites: Completion of all required fourth year courses. This course will cover delivery systems for biotechnology-derived drugs and techniques used to evaluate these delivery systems. The major emphasis will be placed on important aspects utilized in the design and development of delivery systems for biotechnology-derived drug substances, such as peptides and proteins. Novel approaches to deliver gene therapy will also be discussed. In addition, studies such as in vitro drug release studies, cell culture studies used to determine drug absorption, and in vivo pharmacokinetic studies for the evaluation of biotechnology derived products will be covered. *Lecture, 3 hours. Credit: 3 semester hours.*

Toxicology (TOX)

The following courses are TOX courses:

1101 Perspectives in Toxicology

Toxicology is the science that evaluates the safety and hazards of chemical and biological agents for people, animals, and the environment. This course will utilize lectures, active learning exercises and discussions to introduce students to the discipline of toxicology and how it is involved in protecting health and the environment. Students will also explore the sub-disciplines of toxicology and the career paths open to toxicologists. *Lecture, 1 semester hours.*

1401 Toxicogenomics

This course reviews the principles of cell biology in terms of the underlying molecular mechanisms that drive cellular function. The central dogma and functional concepts of molecular pharmaceutical

science is reviewed and tied into the larger context of gene and genome function. Upon completion of the course, students will possess a working framework of molecular pharmaceutical sciences, genomic scale analysis and toxicogenomics. Students will be prepared to integrate new molecular technologies and paradigms as they emerge. The course stresses the use of a range of resources available to health professionals. *Lecture, 3 hours. Credit: 3 semester hours.*

1402L Toxicogenomics Lab

Corequisite: PHS 1401. Students are exposed to new emerging molecular technologies and paradigms in a series of hands-on bench work and computational exercises. This series support the students already developing framework of molecular biology and genomic scale analysis from the accompanying didactic course. In this lab, students are given a set of modular online labs to introduce, reinforce, and expand upon the concepts covered in the Toxicogenomics course. Online modules use existing academic and federal research institute resources wrapped into a modular format to introduce the students to information outlets for health professionals. The lab exercises teach and reinforce the concepts of evaluating whole systems, i.e., expression data sets, multiple allele analysis, etc. *Laboratory, 3 hours. Credit: 1 semester hour.*

2202 Applied Laboratory Mathematics for Toxicology

This self-paced course will give students the mathematical background for the quantitative reasoning and calculation skills needed in the senior toxicology laboratory courses, TOX 4414 (Analytical & Quantitative Toxicology Laboratory) and TOX 4405 (Pharmacotoxicology Laboratory). The emphasis will be on learning by doing rather than lecture format. Student will have access to sequential modules to complete at their own pace. Each module will consist of an instructional preamble followed by a series of problem sets with escalating difficulty. The instructional strategies will encourage the student's discovery of an independent approach to solving problems rather than requiring a particular method. *Credit: 1 semester hours.*

2403 Current Issues in Toxicology

Toxicology is the science concerned with understanding the nature of toxic chemicals and how they interact with living organisms. Public issues and controversies where toxic chemicals are involved are studied with respect to the social, political and scientific values that impinge on their resolution. *Lecture, 3 hours. Credit: 3 semester hours.*

3405; 3406 Principles of Toxicology I; II (formerly 2401, 2402)

An introduction to toxicology with emphasis on material involved as well as systems affected. A discussion of the classifications of poisons and the preventive aspects. *Lecture, 4 hours. Credit: 4 semester hours.*

4403 Toxicology Colloquium (formerly PHS 3403)

The student is prepared for the process of identifying a research question of toxicological

interest, research design and the handling of research data. *Lecture, 4 hours. Credit: 4 semester hours.*

4404 Pharmacologic Toxicology

Prerequisites: PHS 2201 or biochemistry

Co-requisites: TOX 4405. This course provides the foundation to understand the biochemical and physiological basis for actions of pharmaceutical and chemical agents. In Module 1 there will be in-depth consideration of the factors influencing drug and chemical responses and dose-response relationships. Students will learn the ways in which agents act in the body to achieve a pharmacologic response. ADMET (absorption, distribution, metabolism, elimination, and toxic) pathways will be described. In Module 2, biological systems affected by chemicals will be considered from the point of view of mechanisms of action, adverse effects and therapeutic applications. Major classes of drugs and chemicals will be examined. Student learning and skills development will be reinforced by interactive workshops after each module. *Lecture, Credit: 4 semester hours.*

4405 Pharmacologic Toxicology Laboratory

Prerequisite: PHS 3509. This laboratory will provide the student with opportunity to experience the effects of drugs and other toxic substances on living systems, in coordination with the course on Pharmacologic Toxicology. *Laboratory, 3 hours. Credit: 1 semester hour.*

4412 Regulatory Toxicology and Risk Analysis

Prerequisites: TOX 4404. Advance concepts of safety evaluation and monitoring for human and environmental responses to chemicals. Methods of evaluation of toxic hazards will be considered for pharmaceuticals, industrial chemicals, food contaminants, and environmental chemicals. Students acquire an appreciation for the role of uncertainty and quality of data in hazard assessment through experiential involvement in a formal risk analysis of a hypothetical toxic incident. *Lecture, 4 hours. Credit: 4 semester hours.*

4413 Analytical and Quantitative Toxicology

Prerequisites: CHE 2240. *Corequisites:* TOX 4414 and TOX 4405. This course introduces students to principles of analysis for drugs and environmental contaminants as well as methods used in toxicological research. Topics will include sample preparation, analyte extraction, and detection. Techniques and instrumentation covered will include spectrophotometry, chromatography (TLC, GC, HPLC), mass spectrometry, immunoassay methods (EMIT, ELISA), and molecular biology. Lectures will emphasize theoretical and practical aspects of analysis and instrumentation. *Credit: 3 semester hours.*

4414 Analytical and Quantitative Toxicology Laboratory

Prerequisites: CHE 1210-1220 or equivalent, CHE 2230-2240 or equivalent. *Corequisites:* TOX 4413. Hands-on laboratory experiments with quantitative and qualitative analytical techniques and instruments in the areas of drug metabolism and forensic, environmental, pharmaceutical, and molecular toxicology. *Laboratory, 6 semester hours. Credit: 2 semester hours.*

5301 Toxicology and Drugs of Abuse

Prerequisite(s): All required courses in the first three years. Students are instructed in the principles of toxicology with an emphasis placed on clinical toxicology and the management of the drug overdose victim and the adverse effects caused by drugs of abuse. *Lecture, 2 hours. Credit: 2 semester hours.*

Biomedical Sciences (BMS)

The following courses are BMS courses:

1000 Introductory Seminar to Biomedical Science

This is an introductory course taken by students earning a Bachelor's degree in Biomedical Sciences (BMS) in their freshmen year. The goal of this course is to introduce the students to disciplines within Biomedical Sciences and to provide guidance to the students as they progress through the program, when assessing their options upon completion of their degree. From this course students will understand what they are expected to learn during their undergraduate education about their specialization and how to apply that knowledge towards careers in: 1) healthcare providers and allied healthcare professionals, 2) drug development and management, 3) health services management and pharmacy administration, 4) public health, 5) pharmaceuticals and medical devices industry, and 5) medical and biotechnology research. *Credit: 1 semester hour.*

2101 Public Health

This course will introduce students to the field of public health. This will include a description of government and non-governmental agencies and organizations that are part of the public health system. Also the political process leading to laws and regulations impacting the public health will be discussed. The application of public health to control of infectious diseases as well as chronic diseases will be explored. Socioeconomic factors impacting health and the health care system as a public health issue will be considered. The global dimensions of public health issues will be included in class discussions. *Credit: 3 semester hours.*

2200 Biomedical Biochemistry

Prerequisites: Biology 2000 and 3000 (or equivalent); General Chemistry I and II (or equivalent); Organic Chemistry I and II (or equivalent). This course provides information on the chemical features and physicochemical properties of the major classes of biomolecules present in the human body that are needed to understand the contributions of these biomolecules to cellular structure, body functions, intermediary metabolism, bioenergetics, nutrition, membrane composition and functions, solute transport and signaling mechanisms. *Credit: 3 semester hours.*

2201 Biomedical Biochemistry Laboratory

Corequisite: BMS2200. A laboratory course intended to reinforce the theoretical knowledge acquired in the classroom on the major classes of biomolecules through the application of fundamental principles and the performance

of biochemical techniques and methodologies. *Credit: 1 semester hour.*

2300 Fundamentals of Pharmaceutics

Prerequisites: Completion of 2nd year in Biomed Sci Program. The subject of Physical Pharmaceutics deals with physical, chemical and biological principles of development, preparation, preservation and utilization of pharmaceutical dosage forms. Physical Pharmaceutics is a two-semester course. Physical Pharmaceutics – I deals with basic principles involved in the formulation of liquid dosage forms. *Credit: 3 semester hours.*

2301 Fundamentals of Pharmaceutics laboratory

Corequisite: BMS2300. This laboratory course will deal experiments and equipment demonstration of topics covered in Fundamentals of Pharmaceutics. *Credit: 1 semester hour.*

2400 Medical Microbiology

Prerequisite: BIO 2000, BIO 3000 or equivalent. This course will examine the basic biology of microorganisms including bacteria, viruses, fungi and parasites, with a special focus on pathogens. The course will explore the characteristic features of the organisms, mechanisms of infection and pathogenesis. Selected species will be studied to illustrate microbial mechanisms relevant to human disease. *Credit: 3 semester hours.*

2401 Medical Microbiology Lab

Corequisite: BMS 2400 Medical Microbiology. This laboratory course is intended to reinforce the theoretical knowledge acquired in the classroom on the basic biology of microorganisms with a focus on those implicated in human disease. Through active participation in laboratory activities, students will acquire practical skills and knowledge associated with microbiology. The laboratory will incorporate basic techniques including growth and culture of microorganisms, microscopy, including staining techniques, and laboratory testing techniques. Students will be instructed in performing methods of biochemical and genetic identification of selected microorganisms, as well as current methods of determining antibiotic sensitivity for organisms relevant for human disease. *Credit: 1 semester hour.*

2500 Fundamentals of Pharmacology

Pre/corequisites: PHS 3103, 3105, Biology I and II (or equivalent), General Chemistry I and II (or equivalent), Organic Chemistry (or equivalent), Biopharmaceutical chemistry. This course will introduce the student to the major concepts of pharmacology for the Biomedical Sciences. Introduction to the major categories of drugs will be considered from the point of view of biochemical and molecular mechanisms of action, fundamental understanding of Drug-Receptor Theory, Dose-Response analysis, adverse effects, drug-drug interactions and clinical application of drugs. Specific areas covered following general introduction to pharmacology will include autonomic nervous system pharmacology, central nervous system pharmacology, gastrointestinal pharmacology, and the pharmacology of smooth muscle. *Credit: 3 semester hours.*

2501 Fundamentals of Pharmacology Laboratory

Corequisite: BMS 2500. Hands-on laboratory/exercises using in vivo and in vitro simulation approaches designed to introduce students to common experimental methods in pharmacology. *Credit: 1 semester hour.*

2600 Fundamentals of Medicinal Chemistry

Prerequisites or corequisites: Organic Chemistry I and II, Biomedical Biochemistry. This course focuses on fundamental principles of medicinal chemistry, including an understanding of drug structure-activity relationships, chemical characteristics of drugs and drug targets, prediction of physicochemical properties of drugs (acid-base properties, solubility, drug-receptor/enzyme interactions, basic knowledge of major pathways of drug metabolism and excretion, concept of prodrugs and soft drugs, chemical principles of pharmacokinetic, and pharmacodynamic, overview of drug discovery process and nomenclature of organic medicinal agents. *Credit: 3 semester hours.*

2601 Fundamentals of Medicinal Chemistry Laboratory

Corequisite: BMS2600. The overall goal of this laboratory is to provide hands-on experience with various laboratory techniques that are routinely practiced in medicinal chemistry research laboratories. In order to achieve this goal many skills such as determination of partition coefficient, determination of optical rotation, extraction and measurement of CYP450 protein, in vitro drug metabolism, monitoring reaction progress by chromatography, work-up procedures to separate organic compounds, chromatography of reactants alongside final products, recrystallization/purification, determination of melting point, qualitative colorimetric tests to judge purity, molecular modeling to build 3D structures and prediction of physicochemical properties have to be developed. These skills will be taught through this well designed laboratory course. *Credit: 1 semester hour.*

2700 Clinical Immunology

This study of the body's defense systems will include structure of the lymphatic system and the specific and non-specific immune responses in humans. The emphasis is on principles of innate and adaptive defenses, antibody – antigen interactions, molecular biology of the immune response, genes controlling antibody synthesis, primary and secondary immune responses. An introduction to immunopathology, diagnostics utilizing immune molecules and immunotherapy will be included. *Credit: 3 semester hours.*

2800 Fundamentals of Pharmacogenomics

Prerequisites: All required 3rd year courses of the BS Biomedical Sciences—Basic Science Track; Corequisite: BMS2801. Students are versed in the scientific foundation of pharmacogenomics. Concepts from the principles of molecular biology in terms of the underlying genetic mechanisms that drive cellular function, the central dogma and functional concepts of molecular pharmaceutical science are reviewed and tied into the larger context of the genetic

basis for disease and drug action, alteration of drug metabolism. Upon completion of the course students will possess a working framework of molecular pharmaceutical sciences, genomic scale analysis, pharmacogenomics, genotyping and the use of genome wide markers including single nucleotide polymorphisms. Students will be prepared to integrate new molecular technologies and paradigms as they emerge. The course stresses the use all resources available to health care professionals including online datasets and current research literature. *Credit: 3 semester hours.*

2801 Fundamentals of Pharmacogenomics Laboratory

Corequisite: BMS2800. The overall goal of this laboratory course is to assess how the presence of genetic markers and the expression of these gene products can alter response to pharmaceutical drugs. In order to achieve this goal many genetic, microscopy, molecular biology and human cell culture laboratory skills have to be developed. These skills collectively include bioinformatics and sequencing, karotyping and intracellular staining, cloning and transfection to altered DNA content in cultured cell, nucleotide isolation and PCR, drug metabolism in cultured cells and cellular toxicity to drug delivery. *Credit: 1 semester hour.*

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Sabesan Yoganathan, *Associate Professor*, B.Sc. McMaster University, Canada; Ph.D. University of Alberta, Canada.

Please visit the following webpage for a complete list of our faculty, including current part-time faculty.

www.stjohns.edu/academics/undergraduate/pharmacy/faculty
